

# **Archaic and Unfamiliar Words In the KJV**

Compiled by  
Pastor Scott Childs

**Abase** - to be humble or to make humble

**Abated** - to lessen or go down

**Abba** - Aramaic word for father

**Abhor** - to hate or despise, reject as loathsome

**Abjects** - worthless, despicable, low in estimation, without hope or regard.

**Abode** -to dwell, remain, sit, abide

**Abomination (abominable)** - a disgusting thing

**Abroad** - scatter, disperse; outside, beyond the limits of a camp

**Acceptation** -reception, admission, a receiving with favour

**Acquaintance** - to know well, to be acquainted with

**Acquit** - to set free; to release or discharge from an obligation

**Adamant** - a very hard or impenetrable stone

**Adjure** - to charge, bind or command on oath

**Admiration** - wonder mingled with pleasing emotions, as approbation, esteem, love or veneration

**Admire** - to wonder, wonder at, marvel

**Admonish** - to warn or notify of a fault; to reprove with mildness.

**Ado** - to make a noise or uproar, be turbulent

**Adorn** - (adorned) decorated, trimmed, garnished

**Adventure** - attempt (De 28:56), throw down (Jud 9:17), to give (Ac 19:31)

**Adversary** - enemy, foe, one who withstands, opponent in law-suit

**Advertise** - tell, reveal, inform, give counsel

**Advisement** - advice, advisement, counsel

**Advocate** -one who pleads another's cause with one

**Affect** - to act severely, to oppress, afflict, harm

**Affinity** - make oneself a daughter's husband

**Afflictions** - a state of pain, distress, or grief

**Affording** - yielding; producing, furnishing

**Afforetime** - before

**Affright** - suddenly alarmed with fear; terrified

**Affrighted** - frightened

**Afoot** -on foot (as opposed to riding)

**Afore** - in front of, before

**Afresh** - anew; again; recently; after intermission, Greek: to re-crucify (Heb 6:6)

**Agar** - another spelling of Hagar

**Agone** - ago; past; since.

**Ague** - the cold fit which precedes a fever, a fever.

**Alamoth** - properly, girls, i.e. the soprano or female voice

**Albeit** - be it so; admit all that; although; notwithstanding.

**Algm** - in scripture, a tree or wood about which the learned are not agreed. Possibly an almug or sandalwood tree.

**All to** - completely

**Alleging** - (Ac 17:3) bringing evidence

**Alleluia** - praise the Jehovah

**Allow** - to approve together (Lu 11:48), look for (Ac 24:15), to know or understand (Ro 7:15)

**Allowance** - ration, meal

**Alloweth** (allowed) - to approve, that which passes the test

**Alms** - any thing given gratuitously to relieve the poor, as money, food, or clothing, otherwise called charity

**Almug** - a type of wood, possibly sandalwood

**Aloes** - aloes wood, a fragrant tree

**Aloof** -at a distance, but within view, or at a small distance

**Amazed** - disturbed or terrified (Ex 15:15,

Jud 20:41), dismayed (Job 32:15), to appal, show horror (Eze 32:10), shocked, astonished, fearful (NT use)

**Amazement** - astonished, bewildered (Ac 3:10), to be afraid of with terror (1Pe 3:6)

**Ambassage** - ambassadors, an embassy

**Ambushment** - the state of lying concealed, for the purpose of attacking by surprise

**Amen** - to confirm, verify, so be it

**Amerce** - fine, impose a penalty

**Amiable** - lovely, beloved

**Amiss** - wrong; faulty; out of order; improper

**Anathema** - under a curse

**Ancients** - former, old, elders

**Angel** - messenger

**Angle** - fish hook

**Anoint** - to rub or pour on like oil

**Anon** - immediately

**Antichrist** - an opponent of the Messiah (Strong's)

**Apace** - to walk, to flee

**Apostle** - messenger, one sent forth with orders

**Apothecary** - one who mixes or compounds spices

**Apparel** - clothing; garments; dress.

**Apparently** - visibly

**Appertain** - to belong to or pertain to

**Apple of the eye** - pupil of the eye

**Apprehend** - lay hold of

**Archangel** - chief of the angels

**Arcturus** - a constellation

**Ark** - a small close vessel, chest or coffer; the large floating vessel

**Armholes** - joint of the arm, armpit

**Arrayed** - to throw around, to clothe, to put on

**Art** - are, second person singular present tense of "am"

**Artificer** - an artist; a mechanic or manufacturer; one whose occupation requires skill or knowledge of a

particular kind

**Artillery** - weapon, equipment

**Asp** - a snake, venomous serpent

**Assay** - (assayed) to test, try, prove, temp

**Assent** - mouth, speech

**Asswage** - to withhold, restrain, hold back, keep in check, refrain

**Astonied** - stunned, astonished, confused, startled

**Asunder** - to break in pieces, to divide

**Atonement** - satisfaction made by giving an equivalent for an injury, or by doing or suffering that which is received in satisfaction for an offense or injury. In theology, the satisfactory payment for sin made by the obedience and personal sufferings of Christ.

**Attent** - attentive; heedful; observant; mindful; regardful

**Austere** - harsh, rough, rigid, severe

**Averse** - returning, returned

**Avoided** - to turn oneself, close round, turn round

**Avouched** - to appeal to

**Away with** - (Isa 1:13) endure, tolerate; (NT use) take away

**Axletrees** - axle, bars connecting wheels

**Babe** - unborn child, new-born, infant, boy, lad, youth

**Backbiters** - evil speakers

**Backbiteth** - to slander

**Backslider** - one who turns away or turns back

**Backsliding** - to turn away, apostasy

**Bade** - to speak, to command, to invite, to bid

**Bakemeats** - baked foods

**Baken** - baked

**Balm** - salve, as medicine

**Bank, a** - a mound or military offense

**Bank** - brink, brim, side, edge, border;

**Banqueting** - wine

**Baptize** - to immerse, plunge under

**Barbarian** - one who speaks a foreign or strange language which is not

understood by another  
**Barbarous** - same as barbarian above  
**Base** - (when not referring to the foundation of something) lowly, humble  
**Bath** - about 8 gallons or 36 litres  
**Battlement** - a low wall at the edge of a balcony  
**Bay** - (colour) red brown  
**Became us** - to be becoming, fit  
**Bedchamber** - an inner room of a house, could be a bedroom  
**Bedstead** - a bed  
**Beeves** - cattle, herd, oxen, cows, bulls  
**Begat** - to give birth to, to gender  
**Beggarly** - lowly, poor, that of a beggar  
**Begotten, only** - only one of its kind  
**Begotten** - to give birth to, to gender  
**Beguile** - to cheat or deceive  
**Beheaded** - to break the neck (Deu 21:6); to cut off the head  
**Beheld** - to turn one's eyes on, look at  
**Behemoth** - likely an extinct dinosaur  
**Behoved** - to be necessary  
**Bekah** - half-shekel, equal to 5 pennyweight  
**Belied** - disappoint, deceive, deny  
**Bemoan** - to shake, to show grief  
**Bereave** - to make childless; (Ecc 4:8) to cause to lack  
**Beryl** - a precious stone of a pale green colour  
**Beseech** - to beg, to ask, to call  
**Besets, easily** - (He 12:1) to encircle, surround, easily ensnare, easily entangle  
**Besom** - broom  
**Besought** - to seek favour; to entreat, or beg; to seek  
**Bestead** - to be ill-treated, to be hard pressed  
**Bestow** - to give  
**Bethink** - to cause to return, bring back, to turn back to (God)  
**Betimes** - to rise or start early

**Betroth** - espouse, engage  
**Betwixt** - between  
**Bewail, (ed), (eth)** - to weep, to cry, to beat the breast in grief, mourn, breathe hard, puff  
**Bewitched** - to amaze, to astonish,  
**Bewray** - to uncover  
**Bewrayeth** - to call out (Pr 27:16), to tell or declare (Pr 29:24), to make clear or evident (Mt 26:73)  
**Bier** - a carriage or frame of wood for conveying dead human bodies to the grave. (Webster)  
**Billows** - heap, spring, wave  
**Bishop** - overseer  
**Bishoprick** - the work of an overseer  
**Bit** - past tense of bite or part of a bridle for animals  
**Blains** - blisters, boils  
**Blasphemy** - to speak reproachfully, rail at, revile, slander  
**Bless** (blessed) - to praise, to be happy  
**Bloody** - blood, pertaining to blood, causing bloodshed  
**Blot** - (verb) to wipe or wipe out; (noun) blemish, spot, defect  
**Boisterous** - strong, mighty  
**Bolled** - budded, flowering, forming seeds  
**Bolster** - placed at the head, pillow  
**Booty** - valuables taken from an enemy in war; plunder  
**Bosom** - the front of the body between the arms; dish or bowl (Pr 19:24, 26:15)  
**Bosses** - convex surface, back, rounded protection of a shield  
**Botch** - ulcer or boil, inflamed spot  
**Bottom** - depth, the deep, valley, ravine, basin  
**Bound, the** - border, territory  
**Bowels** - inward parts, heart, seat of emotion, tender mercies  
**Bramble** - a thorn or thorny bush  
**Bravery** - (only in Isa 3:18) beauty, splendour, glory, honour  
**Brawler** - a fighter

**Bray** - cry of a donkey (Job 6:5), to pound in a mortar (Pr 27:22)

**Brayed** - cry out

**Breach** - gap, break, fracture, leak, split; division in the land, a port

**Breastplate** - that piece of ancient armour that protected the breast. An ornament covering the breast of the high priest,

**Breeches** - underwear, drawers, trousers, a priestly undergarment of linen

**Bridechamber** - the room containing the bridal bed, or the room in which the marriage ceremonies are held

**Brigandine** - armour

**Brimstone** - sulphur; a hard, brittle, inflammable substance, of a lemon yellow colour

**Broided** - that which is woven, plaited, or twisted together

**Broidered** - woven or checkered (Ex 28:4), embroidered (all other references)

**Brood** - nest of chicks

**Bruit** - rumour, report, news

**Brutish** - stupid

**Buckler** - a kind of shield, or piece of defensive armour, anciently used in war.

**Buffet** - to strike with the fist, give one a blow with the fist

**Bullock** - young bull, steer; an ox or bull used for plowing, for food, or for sacrifice

**Bulrush** - a plant growing in marshy ground or by watercourses, and used for chair-bottoms, baskets, mats, ropes, etc.

**Bulwarks** - siege-enclosure, siege, entrenchment, fortress; (2Ch 26:15) corner

**Bunches** - cluster; humps (Isa 30:6)

**Bushel** - a basket for carrying or measuring grain

**Butler** - cup-bearer, one who gives drink

**Butlership** - the work of a butler

**Buttocks** - the seat of the body

**By and by** - right away, immediately

**Byways** - winding, devious, crooked

**Byword** - a word of speech, can be a sharp or cutting word, a proverb

**Cab** - a dry measure, about 1.5 litres

**Cabins** - a vault or cell, a prison

**Caldron** - (Isa 9:14 only) a plant growing in marshy ground or by watercourses, and used for chair-bottoms, baskets, mats, ropes, etc.

**Calkers** - one who reinforces or plugs seams, leaks, cracks

**Camphire** - a shrub whose flowers grow in bunches having a very sweet smell. A powder made of the leaves and flowers is mixed with water and used by the women to colour the nails of their hands and feet. (Concise Bible Dictionary)

**Candle** - lamp more accurately represents the original than candle. (Fausset's Bible dictionary)

**Candlestick** - a lamp-stand

**Canker** - an ulcer, gangrene

**Cankered** - to be covered with rust

**Cankerworm** - young locust (early stage of development), caterpillar

**Carbuncle** - a gem, precious stone, emerald (Josephus)

**Carefulness** - anxiety, anxious care, care

**Careless** - in security, in safety; (careless women, careless ones) bold

**Carnal** - fleshly, governed by human nature not by the Spirit of God.

**Carriage** - riches, wealth (Judg 18:21); article, vessel, implement, utensil, baggage, goods, burdens. Translations in the KJV of this Hebrew word include: armour, artillery, bag, furnish, furniture, instrument, jewel, pot, psaltery, sack, stuff, thing, tool, vessel, ware, weapon.

**Casement** - window-lattice

**Cast about** - turn round or about or back (OT); to throw around upon (NT)

**Cast clouts** - rags

- Castaway** - not standing the test, not approved, unfit for, unproved
- Caul** - the lobe or flap of the liver; (Ho 13:8) enclosure, encasement, fine gold
- Cauls** - front band, a netting for the hair
- Causeway** - highway, raised road
- Censer** - fire-holder, fire pan,
- Centurion** - the captain of one hundred men, an officer in the roman army
- Chalkstones** - chalk, lime
- Chambering** - cohabitation, whether lawful or unlawful
- Chamberlain** - official, eunuch (OT); officer who is over the bed chamber (Ac 12:20); manager of household affairs (Ro 16:23)
- Chamois** - the Hebrew word is *zemer*, is held to signify 'leaper.' (Concise Bible Dictionary), mountain sheep, mountain goat, moufflon, gazelle,
- Champaign** - desert plain, steppe, desert, wilderness
- Chancellor** - owner, lord
- Changeable suits of apparel** - (change of raiment) festive dress, holy day clothes, robe of state
- Channel** - a flowing stream
- Chapiter** - the upper part or capital of a column or pillar
- Chapmen** - a man, merchantmen, a seller, a market-man.
- Chapt** - shattered or broken
- Charger** - dish, platter,
- Charity** - love, *agape love*
- Chaste** - pure
- Chasten** - correct, discipline; (Dan 10:12) to humble, to put down
- Check** - correction, chastening
- Chesnut tree** - plane tree, a chestnut tree
- Chide** - strive, contend, quarrel
- Children of the bridechamber** - friends of the bridegroom whose duty it was to provide and care for whatever pertained to the bridal chamber. "These were friends or companions of the bridegroom and were usually very numerous." (International standard Bible encyclopaedia)
- Chimney** - lattice opening where smoke escapes
- Chode** - strive, contend, quarrel
- Choler** - to be bitter, to be enraged
- Chrysoprasus** - a stone of green colour,
- Churl** - a tricky, deceitful fellow; a dishonest person; a rogue; a villain.
- Churlish** - hard, cruel, severe, obstinate
- Cieled** - to cover, overlay
- Circumcise (ed, circumcision)** - to cut off the foreskin of a male's genital organ
- Cistern** - well, pit to collect water
- Clamour** - a crying, outcry
- Clave** - to cleave, cut to pieces (Ge 22:3, Jud 15:19, 1Sa 6:14, Ps 78:15, Isa 48:21); to cling, stick, stay close, cleave, keep close, glue together (all other references)
- Cleanness of teeth** - famine
- Cleave (th)** - (only Le 1:17, Ps 74:15, Hab 3:9, Zec 14:4) to split, to divide
- Cleave (th)** - to cling, stick, stay close, (Ac 11:23) to remain with, to continue with; (all other NT use) to glue to, cement together
- Cleft** - hole, crevice
- Clift** - hole, crevice
- Cloke** - a garment worn over a tunic by men of rank
- Closet** - chamber, room, storage room, inner room, secret room
- Clouted** - to patch, spot, be spotted, be coloured
- Clouts** - rags
- Cloven** - split
- Coast** - beside the sea (NT usage)
- Coasts** - border, territory, region, end, extremity (several Hebrew words, but this is the common meaning); seashore, coast, shore (Josh 9:1)
- Coat of mail** - breastplate of scales, body armour
- Cock** - rooster, male chicken

- Cockatrice** - poisonous snake
- Cockle** - weeds
- Coffer** - box, chest
- Cogitations** - thoughts
- Collops** - a slice of fat
- Comeliness** - ornament, splendour, honour, charm
- Cometh** - comes, is coming
- Commotion** - instability, disturbance, confusion, tumult
- Communicate** - to share, to fellowship, to give
- Companied** - to come together, to accompany one
- Compass** - circumference, (under the compass) edge, rim
- Compass** - go round, turn round, walk around, (doth compass) surround; (fetch a compass) to go around something
- Conceit** - imagination, view
- Concision** - to cut up, mutilation. Barnes notes says, "referring, doubtless, also to the Jewish teachers."
- Concluded** - determine, to shut up together, enclose
- Concord** - agreement
- Concourse** - (OT) a place of noise; (NT) a conspiracy, a riot
- Concubine** - in old testament times, a female slave who functioned as a secondary wife and surrogate mother (baker's evangelical dictionary of the Bible)
- Concupiscence** - desire, craving, longing, desire for what is forbidden, lust
- Condescend** - to yield to, submit to
- Coney** - an animal similar to a rabbit that lives in the caves and clefts of the rocks.
- Confection** - spice-mixture, perfume, ointment
- Confectionaries** - those who make confection
- Conferred** - to speak, to discuss, to consult
- Confidences** - those in whom you trust, trusted allies
- Confound** - to mix up, to scatter; (NT) to dishonour, disgrace, to put to shame
- Confounded** - to be put to shame; to disturb
- Consecration** (consecrate) - to set apart, to install to an office or position
- Constrain (ed, eth)** - to prevail upon, to persuade, to press, to compel
- Contemn** - to spurn or despise
- Contempt** - to despise; to fill with horror or disgust; (Isa 23:9) to treat with dishonour
- Contemptible** - to make of no account, despise utterly
- Contentious** - fond of strife
- Contrite** - crushed; (Isa 66:2) smitten
- Convenient** - right, fit, just right; (Pr 30:8) prescribed, allotted
- Conversant** - to walk about
- Conversation** - way of life, manner of life, conduct, behaviour
- Convince** - to convict, to prove to be in the wrong
- Convocation** - an assembly called together
- Coriander** - an annual plant with seeds, which are in the form of a little ball of the size of a peppercorn. (Easton's Revised Bible Dictionary)
- Corn** - grain (wheat, barley), in the Bible it does not refer to maize
- Cornet** - a ram's horn, or an instrument that was of a winding shape like a horn
- Cotes** - a stall, a sheepfold
- Couch** - a bed
- Couching** - to stretch oneself out, lie down
- Coulter** - a ploughshare. "The fore iron of a plow, with a sharp edge, that cuts the earth or sod." (Webster)
- Countenance** - face, appearance
- Countervail** - to be like, equivalent, resemble, to agree with
- Course, by** - by lot, by division; (Ezr 3:11) in answer, when instructed
- Cousin** - a relative by blood

**C covert** - covered structure, shelter; (Job 40:21) a thickset; (Jer 25:38) lair, den

**Covet (eth, ous)** - to desire, to gain wrongfully, greedy

**Covetousness** (covet)

**Cracknels** - crumbs, crumbled biscuits

**Creature** - a living being

**Crib** - manger, feeding trough

**Crisping-pin** - bag, purse, pocket

**Crookback** - hump-backed, crook-backed

**Cruse** - jug, bottle, flask

**Cubit** - a measure of distance (the forearm), roughly 18 in (.5m).

**Cuckow** - a ceremonially unclean bird, possible a gull or seagull

**Cumbered** - to draw around, be distracted, be over-occupied, too busy

**Cumbereth** - to render idle, unemployed, inactivate

**Cumbrance** - a burden

**Cummin** - a seed used as a condiment or spice

**Cunning** - to know, to be skilful

**Curious arts** - magic arts

**Curious** - carefully made, thoughtfully made

**Custom** - (of women) a way, manner, habit; a statute or ordinance; a toll, duty, tribute, tax

**Cut in sunder** - to hew, chop, cut down

**Dainties** - delicacies, tasty or savoury food

**Dale** (the king's) - valley, vale, lowland, open country

**Dam** - a mother, female parent

**Damnation** - judgment; the sentence of a judge; the punishment with which one is sentenced; (2 Pe 2:3) destroying, utter destruction

**Damsel** - girl, female servant, female slave, little girl, young woman, marriageable girl

**Dandled** - to be fondled, to take delight in

**Darling** - only one, unique one

**Dash** - to smite, to shatter, to strike against

**Daub** - to seal up, to smear, to coat, to overlay

**Daysman** - an umpire or arbiter; a mediator, a judge

**Dayspring** - dawn, rising

**Deacon** - a minister, to be a servant, attendant

**Dearth** - famine, hunger

**Deck** - to put on, to decorate, to make beautiful

**Declare** - to make known, recount

**Decline** - to stretch out, to bend, to turn aside

**Defamed** - to speak evil of, to revile

**Defer** - to delay, hesitate, tarry

**Degenerate** - to get worse, to decline in quality

**Delicately** - cheerfully, rich; (to live delicately) in luxury or softly

**Delicates** - luxury, dainty, delight, finery; delight

**Deliciously** - in luxury

**Derided** - to turn up the nose at, to sneer at, to scoff at

**Derision** - to mock, ridicule, laugh at

**Describe** - to write down, describe in writing

**Descry** - to make a search of, to make a reconnaissance

**Desert place** - wilderness, desolate place, uninhabited

**Desired** - to covet, take pleasure in, delight in; to ask for, to enquire;

**Desolation** - a waste, ruin

**Despise** - to reject, disdain, to care little for

**Despise** - contempt; to insult

**Destitute** - lacking, needy, naked

**Detest (detestable)** - extremely hateful

**Devotions** - an object of worship, that which is religiously honoured

**Diadem** - (Job 29:14, Isa 62:3) turban, headdress; (Isa 28:5) crown; (Eze 21:26) turban of the high priest, mitre

**Diet** - meal, allowance, ration

**Dine** - to eat a meal

**Disallowed** - to restrain, forbid; (NT) to



- disapprove, reject
- Disannul** - (Job 40:8, Isa 14:27) violate; (Isa 28:18) to cover over, to make atonement for; (NT) put away, abolish, render void, disregard
- Discomfited** - to weaken, disable; to beat, crush to pieces; to cause to tremble; (Isa. 31:8) be forced to pay a tax or tribute
- Discover (ed)** - uncover, to be naked
- Disdained** - to despise, reject
- Dismayed (dismaying)** - shattered, broken, afraid; worried
- Dispensation** - stewardship, the management of a household, an administration
- Disposition** - an arrangement, ordinance
- Dissembled (ers, eth)** - to deceive, to hide, to conceal
- Distaff** - the staff that holds the bunch of flax or wool, which, with the spindle are implements of spinning by the hand. (Concise Bible Dictionary)
- Divers** - diverse, various, different, some, certain
- Divination** - the act of divining; a foretelling future events, or discovering things secret or obscure, by the aid of superior beings, or by other than human means. (Webster)
- Divine (divineth, diviners)** - see divination
- Doctor of the law** - a teacher and interpreter of the law
- Doctrine** - teaching
- Doleful creatures** - howling animal like a jackal or hyena
- Doleful** - wailing, lament, mourning song
- Dost** - the second person of do
- Dote (ed)** - (Jer) to be foolish; (Eze) to lust, to love sensually
- Doted** - to love sensually, to lust
- Doth** - to do, to produce
- Doting** - to be sick, to have a morbid fondness for
- Dowry** - a gift, purchase price for a wife, wedding money
- Dragon** - serpent, sea monster, dinosaur; (NT) a great serpent, a name for Satan
- Drams** - a gold coin current in Palestine in the period after the return from Babylon
- Draught** - a haul of fish, to catch fish (only in Luke)
- Draught house** - toilet
- Draught** - human waste (other than in Luke)
- Drave** - drove, past tense of drive
- Dregs** - the leftover substance in the bottom of a vessel
- Dresser** - vine dresser, gardener
- Dromedary** - a young female camel
- Dropsy** - a water retention disease, water accumulates in some part of the body
- Dross** - impurities that separate from a metal when it is heated to liquid
- Drove** - (when not meaning to drive or push) a herd or flock
- Duke** - chief, governor, captain
- Dumb** - unable to speak
- Dung** - manure, offal; refuse
- Dureth** - to last, third person singular of "to be"
- Durst** - to dare to do something, to be bold
- Ear the ground** - to work the ground
- Earing, eared** - to plough (plow), to turn over the soil before planting
- Earnest** - pledge, down payment, promise that the full amount will be paid
- Earring** - nose ring, earring
- Easter** - Passover (Greek word *pascha* is translated Passover 28 times and Easter 1 time in the KJV)
- Edify** - to build up
- Effectual** - working, active
- Elder** - one who is older; a leader
- Elias** - Elijah
- Eliseus** - Elisha
- Emerods** - tumours, haemorrhoids
- Eminent** - exalted, lofty, high, elevated
- Emulation** - zeal, jealousy, envy, strife

**Enchantments** - the act of producing certain wonderful effects by the invocation or aid of demons. (Webster)

**Endamage** - to suffer injury

**Endue** - to bestow upon, to confer; to know

**Engines** - a warlike machine, invention; battering ram

**Enjoin** - to ratify, to confirm, to assign, to order

**Enlargement** - space (deliverance)

**Enmity** - hatred

**Ensamble** - example, mark, blow, pattern

**Ensign** - a signal; display

**Ensure** - to run swiftly in order to catch something

**Enterprise** - plans, undertaking

**Entreated** - to treat something (good or evil)

**Environ** - to surround, compass

**Ephah** - a dry measure equalling 22.986 L

**Ephod** - priestly garment, shoulder-cape or mantle, outer garment

**Epistle** - letter

**Equity** - uprightness, (Ec 2:21) success

**Ere** - before

**Esaias** - Isaiah

**Eschew** - to turn away from, to shun

**Espousals** - wedding (So 3:11); engagement (Jer 2:2);

**Espoused** - to be engaged for marriage

**Espy** - to look about, to spy, to watch

**Estate** - (estate of men) manner; royal power, dominion, kingdom; (low estate) condition; (former estate) former condition or situation; (stand up in his estate) pedestal, office

**Estate of the elders** - body of elders

**Estrange** - to be a stranger, foreigner; (to estrange something) to profane it

**Eunuch** - a castrated male, often an officer

**Eventide (eveningtide)** - evening, night, sunset

**Every several** - every single

**Every whit** - the whole thing, completely, every word

**Evidently** - plainly, openly, clearly

**Evilfauoredness** - evil, bad characteristic

**Exact (ed, eth)** - to extract, demand payment; (2Ki 15:20) to bring out

**Exaction** - burden

**Exchangers** - money-changer, broker, banker

**Execration** - oath, curse

**Exhortation** - to beg, to call near, to comfort, to entreat

**Expecting** - to look for, to wait for

**Experiment** - proving, trial, to test the worth

**Expound (ed)** - to declare, publish, proclaim, explain

**Extol** - to lift up, to exalt

**Extortion** - (Ps 109:11) to lend; (Isa 16:4) to oppress; (NT) to rob, plunder

**Eyesale** - eye medication or cream

**Eyeservice** - to work only while the boss is looking

**Fain** - (OT) to go, to flee, to hasten, to come quickly; (NT) to turn upon a thing, to have a desire for, to lust after

**Fairs** - wares, goods

**Fallow ground** - freshly plowed, ground not yet planted, tillable, untilled

**Familiar spirit** - spirit of a dead one, ghost

**Familiars** - peaceable men, intimate friends

**Famished** - to be hungry

**Fan** - (a fan, the fan) a pitchfork, winnowing shovel; (to fan) to scatter, winnow, toss grain in the air to separate the chaff

**Fare** - (1Sa 17:18) welfare, how one is getting on; (Jon 1:3) passage money; (Ac 15:29) farewell, good-bye

**Fared** - to gladden, make joyful

**Farthing** - two different Roman brass coins are translated by this word: one of these, the *assarion*, (Mt 10:29, Lu 12:6), was worth less than a cent; the other, the *kodrantes*, (Mt 5:26), was

probably nearly four mills. (American tract society Bible dictionary)

**Fast** - (fast close) to restrain, stop; (fast asleep) soundly; (bind fast) to tie; (fast by) close; (keep fast) stay close, follow closely; (to fast) to abstain from food; (stand fast) station oneself, stand still; (haste fast) to a great degree. (Check original word for exact definition).

**Fat** - grease, marrow; choicest best part; well-fed, plump

**Fathoms** - about 2 metres

**Fatling** - well-fed cattle

**Feign (ed)** - to pretend, to simulate

**Feller** - one who cuts trees

**Felloes** - Hebrew word means "the spoke of a wheel"

**Fens** - swamp, marsh

**Fetters** - a fetter, metal shackle for the feet

**Fillet (s)** - a band, that which binds two things together

**Finer** - refiner, smelter, goldsmith

**Fining pot** - crucible, a melting pot

**Firebrand** - a burning stick taken out of the fire. (Nelson's illustrated Bible dictionary)

**Firkin** - about 9 gallons or 34 litres

**Firmament** - the region of the air; the sky or heavens. (Webster) air around the earth supporting a water canopy above.

**Firstling** - firstborn offspring

**Fitches** - a grain, perhaps black cummin or spelt

**Flagon of wine** - a raisin-cake

**Flags** - reeds, water plant

**Flakes** - refuse, hanging parts, folds

**Flay** - remove the skin

**Fleshhook** - three-pronged fork

**Flower** - but, sprout; blossom; flower; (flower of their age) as men, or perhaps as young men; (flower of her age) overripe, prime of life

**Flowers** - (when speaking of a woman) her menstrual period

**Flux** - dysentery, bowel ailment

**Fodder** - food or dry food for cattle, horses and sheep, as hay, straw and other kinds

of vegetables. (Webster)

**Fold** - a place to lie down or stretch out; an abode; a meadow, a pasture, a paddock

**Folden together** - to interweave

**Forasmuch** - in consideration that; seeing that; since; because that; followed by aS. (Webster)

**Forbad** - to command not to do something; to hinder, prevent, forbid

**Forbear (ance, ing)** - to stop, cease; (Neh 9:30) to delay; to restrain; to be silent; to abstain. (Many original words. See lexicon for exact definition).

**Forborn** - to cease, stop, come to an end

**Ford (s)** - pass, passage way

**Foresaw (foreseeth, foreseeing)** - to see before

**Foreship** - bow or front of a ship

**Fornication** - illicit sexual intercourse, primarily but not exclusively refers to those not married and adultery applying to those married.

**Forsake (n)** - to let something go, to send away, to leave

**Forsomuch** - for, because, in as much

**Forsook** - to let something go, to send away, to forsake

**Forswear** - to swear falsely,

**Forthwith** - speedily, immediately

**Forward, to be** - to be resolved or determined

**Founder** - smelter, refiner, goldsmith

**Fourfold** - four times as much

**Fourscore** - eighty (score is twenty)

**Foursquare** - to have four sides, to be square

**Fowler** - a hunter who pursues wild fowls for food.

**Fowls** - birds

**Frame** - (Jud 12:6) form it right; (Ps 103:14) form; (Eze 40:2) structure; (Eph 2:21) fitted together; (He 11:3) thoroughly completed

**Frankly** - openly, freely, without reserve

**Fray** - to terrify, frighten, cause to tremble

- Fret** - (Le 13:55) a boring or eating out, hole, hollow; (1Sa 1:6) to tremble; (Ps 37:1,7,8, pr 24:19) to get all heated up; (Isa 8:21) to put oneself in a rage
- Frontlets** - a brow band, band worn on the forehead
- Froward** - a perverse thing; twisted; to turn, to go wrong; crookedness
- Fuller** - a washer of garments
- Furbish** - to scour, polish
- Furlong** - 185 metres, 606 feet (some claim 201 metres, 660 feet)
- Furniture** - (Ge 31:34) an enclosed riding space erected on a camel's saddle; (all other references) implements, tools, utensils
- Furrow (s)** - trench, groove; groove made by a plow; (Eze 17:7,10) garden terrace or bed; (Ho 10:10) eyes
- Fury** - heat, rage, hot displeasure, indignation, anger, wrath, poison
- Gaddest** - to go to and fro
- Gainsay** - to speak against, contradict, refute
- Galbanum** - a kind of resin or gum
- Gall** - venom, bitter, poisonous; anything extremely bitter
- Gaped** - to open wide *the mouth*
- Garner** - storehouse, granary
- Garnish** - to adorn, to decorate
- Garrison** - a body of troops or soldiers
- Gat** - got
- Gave up the ghost** - died, to breathe out, breathe out one's life, breathe one's last, expire
- Gazingstock** - a sight, a spectacle; (NT) to expose to contempt
- Gedeon** - Gideon
- Gender (gendereth)** - to breed; to produce
- Gerahs** - a 20<sup>th</sup> part of a shekel
- Ghost** - spirit; (Holy Ghost) Holy Spirit
- Gier eagle** - carrion vulture
- Gin** - trap, snare, bird trap
- Gird** - to bind with a belt
- Girdle** - sash, waistband, belt
- Girt** - to wear a girdle or belt
- Give place** - to yield; to give space
- Glean** - to gather the stalks and ears of grain which reapers leave behind them. (Webster)
- Glede** - bird of prey; perhaps kite or hawk
- Glistening** - (OT) fair colours; (NT) to shine, be radiant
- Go to** - come!
- Goad** - a pointed instrument used to stimulate a beast to move faster. (Webster)
- God forbid** - far be it from, let it not be
- God speed** - to wish well, to greet
- Goeth about** - (OT) to walk about; (NT) to seek in order to find
- Going about** - (OT) to compass, to go around; (NT) to seek in order to find
- Goodly trees** - ornamental, honourable
- Goodman** - a husband or master of a house
- Gospel** - good tidings, good news
- Gotten** - to get, to acquire, to collect property
- Grace** - unmerited favour, pleasure, good will
- Graff** - to graft, to insert a small shoot of a tree into a cut in another tree.
- Graven image** - an idol
- Graving** - engraving tool, stylus, chisel
- Gravity** - the characteristic of a thing or person which entitles to reverence and respect, dignity, honour
- Greaves** - leg armour
- Grecians** - Greek-speaking jews
- Grisled** - spotted or marked
- Grove** - (Ge 21:33) a tamarisk tree; sacred poles representing ashtoreth, a sensual Canaanitish goddess, set up near an altar, the supposed partner of Baal
- Guestchamber** - guest room, an inn, lodging place, an eating room,
- Guile** - deceit; (Ex 21:14) shrewdness
- Guilty of** - liable of, worthy of punishment
- Gutter** - pipe, spout, conduit, water conduit
- Habergeon** - a coat of mail or armour to

defend the neck and breast. It was formed of little iron rings united, and descended from the neck to the middle of the body.

**Habitation** - dwelling place, abode

**Haft** - the handle of an instrument

**Hail** - when not frozen rain it is a greeting of gladness

**Hale** - to draw down, to pull down

**Hallow** - to sanctify or set apart as holy

**Halt** - (1Ki 18:21) to spring or pass over; lame, crippled, one who cannot walk

**Handbreadth** - a spread of the hand, i.e. a palm-breadth (not “span” of the fingers). (Strong's)

**Hap** - chance, fortune, fate

**Haply** - (if haply) oh that!, if only!; perhaps; by any means

**Hard by** - beside or near

**Hardly** - with difficulty, not easily; (deal hardly) to afflict or oppress

**Harlot** - a prostitute, a woman who sells her body for sexual uses

**Harrow** - an instrument of agriculture used to break the clods of dirt

**Hart** - stag, deer

**Hast** - have

**Hath** - has

**Haughty** - high, to be haughty, be arrogant

**Haunt** - foot, place of the foot, dwelling

**He ass** - a male animal used to carry cargo similar to a donkey or mule

**Headlong** - hastily, to fall head first

**Heady** - rash, reckless

**Heaps** - piles

**Heath** - nakedness, stripped; a dry tree

**Heathen** - people, nations, non-Jews

**Held his peace** (their peace) - to keep silent

**Help meet** - helper, aid, “literally, a helper, as over against him, i.e. corresponding to him” (Pulpit Commentary)

**Helve** - wood, in context the handle of an axe

**Henceforth** - (many original words but all

with similar meanings) still, again, besides, now, from now on

**Heresy** - a choosing, a choice, same word translated “sect.”

**Heretick** - schismatic, factious, a follower of a false doctrine

**Heretofore** - three days ago, day before yesterday; yesterday, recently

**Herewith** - on these conditions

**Hewn** - to cut, to cut out, to quarry

**Highminded** - proud, puffed up with pride

**Hin** - a Hebrew liquid measure of about 6 litres

**Hind (s)** - doe, deer

**Hinder part, sea, end** - the rear

**Hireling** - hired labourer

**Hiss** - to whistle, to pipe

**Hither** - here, to this place, in this same spot

**Hitherto** - until now, before; onward; not yet

**Hoar; hoary** - white, gray, old age

**Hoised** - to lift up, to raise up

**Hold to** - to hold firmly, cleave to

**Holden** - done, made, observed; to hold, to support

**Holpen** - (Ps 83:8) to help militarily; to help

**Homer** - a dry measure, originally a donkey's load, some estimate it to be about 230 litres

**Honest** - good, excellent in its nature and characteristics, praiseworthy, honourable

**Hook** - (Job 41:2 only) a plant growing in marshy ground or by watercourses, and used for chair-bottoms, baskets, mats, ropes, etc.

**Horn** - bonelike substance growing from the head of an animal; horns were sometimes use for vessels; an emblem of power or strength

**Hosanna** - oh save!, an exclamation of adoration (strong's dictionary)

**Hosen** - a garment, no specifics known

**Hough** - cut the hamstring of an animal

**Hungred** - to be hungry

**Husbandman (husbandmen)** - plowman, husbandman, farmer; working the land, yet not owning any of it; tiller of the soil, a vine dresser

**Hyssop** - a bitter herb

**Ignominy** - shame, disgrace, dishonour

**Imagery** - image, idol, figure, picture, imagination.

**Immortal** - not able to corrupt or decay

**Immutable** - unchangeable

**Impenitent** - admitting no change of mind, unrepented

**Impervious** - haughty, arrogant, domineering

**Implacable** - "one who cannot be persuaded to enter into a covenant"  
(Vine's Dictionary)

**Implead** - accuse, bring a charge against

**Importunity** - lack of feeling of shame, shamelessness

**Impotent** - weak, feeble, disabled

**Impudent** - strong, stout, to prevail, mighty, hard, cruel, severe

**Impute** - to charge, reckon, regard, think

**In any wise** - (see original words in a lexicon as there are many with varied meanings)

**Inclose** - enclose, surround; to shut up on all sides

**Incontinent (incontinency)** - without self-control

**Indignation** - anger, wrath

**Inditing** - to keep moving, stir

**Infamy** - defaming, evil report, slander

**Infidel** - unbeliever

**Infolding** - to take hold of oneself, to flash about

**Iniquity** - sin, guilt, unrighteous, transgression, wickedness

**Inkhorn** - inkwell, pot of ink

**Inordinate** - without restraint

**Inquisition** - to seek, to search, to investigate

**Instant** - urgent, pressing, to press upon

**Instantly** - with haste, earnestly

**Intercession** - entreaty, to intercede for one, a prayer for someone else

**Issue of blood** - a flow of blood

**Jangling** - vain talking, empty talk

**Jeoparded** - to reproach, despise, endangered

**Jephthae** - Jephthah

**Jeremy (Jeremias)** - Jeremiah

**Jesus** - (Ac 7:45, He 4:8) Joshua

**Jewry** - judaea, in a narrower sense, the southern portion of Palestine lying on this side of the Jordan and the dead sea, to distinguish it from Samaria, Galilee, Persea, and Idumaea

**Jonas** - Jonah

**Jot** - the smallest Hebrew letter

**Jubile** - (Le 25:9) alarm; "the name of the great semi-centennial festival of the Hebrews. It lasted for a year. During this year the land was to be fallow, and the Israelites were only permitted to gather the spontaneous produce of the fields (Le 25:11,12). All landed property during that year reverted to its original owner (Le 25:13-34, 27:16-24) and all who were slaves were set free (Le 25:39-54) and all debts were remitted." (Easton's Revised Bible Dictionary)

**Justification** - the act of God declaring men free from guilt and acceptable to him

**Kerchief** - long veil, a cloth that covered the head

**Kin (kindred, kinsman)** - a blood relative; (Nu 5:8 and book of ruth) a kinsman-redeemer, a brother or near relative that was allowed to marry a widow and buy her land to carry on the name of the dead.

**Kine** - a cow or heifer (young female cow)

**Knop** - knob, flower bud

**Lade (laded, laden, ladeth)** - to load

**Lamentation** - crying, wailing, mourning

**Lamented** - to mourn, to lament, of singers of dirges, to wail

**Languish (ing, eth, ed)** - to be weak, to droop, to be exhausted; (Ps 41:3) to be ill

**Lascivious** - uncontrolled lust

**Latchet** - the strap or tie that fastened on a shoe or sandal.

**Laud** - to approve or to praise

**Laughed him to scorn** - to laugh at in contempt; to turn to ridicule or make sport of; to mock; to treat with scorn by laughter. (Webster)

**Laver** - a wash basin, a pot or a pan

**Lawyer** - in the NT an interpreter and teacher of the Mosaic law

**Layeth at** - to reach at

**Leasing** - lying, falsehood, deceit

**Leathern** - made from leather or hide

**Leaven** - yeast, something that when added to another substance causes it to swell or grow

**Lees** - dregs, sediment in a bottle

**Left** (doing something) - (Lu 5:4) to cease or stop, (not left hand, not to leave behind)

**Legion** - a legion, a body of soldiers whose number differed at different times, and in the time of Augustus seems to have consisted of 6826 men  
(Online Bible Lexicon)

**Let (letteth)** - to hold back, detain, restrain

**Leviathan** - sea monster, dragon, large aquatic animal, perhaps the extinct dinosaur, plesiosaurus, exact meaning unknown

**Lewd** - wicked, evil

**Libertines** - freed slaves

**Lien** - to lie down with

**Lieutenants** - a governor of a Persian province

**Lign-aloes** - aloes wood, a fragrant tree

**Figure** - a precious stone, possibly jacinth

**Liking** - (good liking) to be healthy, (worse liking) to fret, be sad, be angry

**Lintel** - the head-piece of a door-frame  
(Webster)

**Listed (listeth)** - to desire, to love, to take

delight in; to choose

**Litters** - a carrying vehicle, a covered wagon

**Lively** - vigorous; to be alive

**Loathsome** - (Nu 11:20) nauseating; (Job 7:5) to flow, run; (Ps 38:7) burning; (Pr 13:5) to stink, smell bad

**Loft** - a roof room, roof chamber

**Log** - a liquid measure equal to about one half litre

**Loins** - the hip, thigh, flank; the body area of procreation

**Look to** - to look at, to regard

**Log** - to cut off

**Lot, a** - a portion of something

**Lots** - an object used in casting or drawing lots, which was either a pebble, or a potsherd, or a bit of wood. The lots of several persons concerned, inscribed with their names, were thrown together into a vase, which was then shaken, and he whose lot fell out first upon the ground was the one chosen.

**Loweth (lowing)** - the moo of cows

**Lowring** - sad, sorrowful; cloudy skies

**Lucre** - profit, gain; greedy for money;

**Lusty** - fat, rich, robust, stout

**Made as though** - to pretend

**Magnifical** - great, magnificent

**Maimed** - disabled

**Malefactors** - a wrong-doer, i.e. criminal

**Mallows** - a plant that grows in salt marshes

**Mammon** - materialism, riches, money personified

**Mandrakes** - an unknown fruit

**Manifest** - to make know or visible

**Manifold** - many or varied

**Manner** - (several original words used in many ways) way, path, way of living; speech, words, occupation; a judgment; kinds, types, sort

**Mansions** - dwelling places, residences

**Mantle** - rug, blanket; a robe; a large over-garment

**Maranatha** - the lord is coming  
**Marishes** - marshes, swamps, wetlands  
**Marrow** - fat, choicest, best part  
**Mart** - a place to gain from merchandise  
**Maschil** - word occurring in the headings of several of the psalms, signifies instruction  
**Mastery, masteries** - (OT) victory; (NT) a contest, to fight  
**Matrix** - womb  
**Matter** - (Jas 3:5) a forest, a woodland  
**Mattock** - (1Sa 13:20) a plowshare; (Isa 7:25) a hoe  
**Maul** - a scattering club  
**Maw** - stomach  
**Mazzaroth** - some noted constellation  
**Mean men** - obscure, insignificant, low  
**Meat** - food of any kind, sometimes the flesh of an animal  
**Meek** - poor, humble, mild, gentle  
**Meet** - (not the word "to meet" something), right; fitting, useful, proper  
**Menstealers** - a slave-dealer, kidnapper  
**Mess** - portion  
**Messiah, messias** - the anointed one, Christ in the NT  
**Mete** - to measure, to measure out  
**Meteyard** - a measurement, act of measuring  
**Milch** - giving milk to its young  
**Mincing** - to skip, trip, take little steps  
**Minish (ed)** - diminished  
**Ministration** - service  
**Mire** - mud, clay  
**Mirth** - joy, gladness, rejoicing  
**Mite** - small brass coin, about 1/5 cent  
**Mitre** - turban, also called a diadem  
**Mollified** - to be soften  
**Morrow** - tomorrow, the next day  
**Mote** - a dry stalk or twig, chaff  
**Motions** - afflictions, passions, misfortunes  
**Mount** - (usually a hill or mountain); a military mound, bank of earth, a rampart  
**Mufflers** - veils  
**Munition** - fortress, stronghold, hunting implement  
**Murrain** - cattle disease  
**Mustered (mustereth)** - to go forth, wage war, fight; to cause to go forth  
**Napkin** - handkerchief  
**Naught, naughty, naughtiness** - worthless, bad, evil  
**Naves** - hubs of a wheel or the rims  
**Nay** - no  
**Necromancer** - one who seeks to talk to the dead  
**Neesings** - sneezing  
**Nephew** - (OT) son, grandson, child; offspring; (NT) a descendant, especially a grandchild  
**Nether** - lower, lower parts; (nethermost) lowest  
**Nigh** - near  
**Nineve** - Nineveh  
**Nitre** - carbonate of soda  
**Noe** - Noah  
**Noised abroad** - talked about  
**Noisome** - destructive, ruinous, bad, unpleasant, malignant; of a bad nature  
**Nought** - for nothing, without cause; to frustrate, make ineffectual  
**Nought, set at** - to treat as a zero, to make of no account, despise utterly  
**Obeisance** - to bow down before  
**Obstinate** - strong, stubborn  
**Occupy** - to exchange, trade, do business  
**Occurrent** - occurrence, happening, chance  
**Odious** - (1Ch 19:6) to stink; (Pr 30:23) hateful  
**Offend** - to deal corruptly, deceitfully ; cause to stumble or fall  
**Offscouring** - dirt rubbed off, scrapings  
**Oft** - often  
**Omer** - a dry measure about 2 litres  
**Omnipotent** - all powerful  
**Onycha** - supposed to be the odoriferous shell of the onyxfish (Webster)  
**Oracle** - speech, word



- Osee** - Hosea
- Ossifrage** - bird of prey, perhaps bearded vulture
- Ouches** - settings
- Ought** *against* - something against
- Outgoings** - border, a going out, extremity, end
- Outlandish** - foreign, alien, unknown
- Outwent** - to go before, precede
- Overcharged** - to weigh down
- Overlive** - outlive, to live longer than
- Paddle** - a stake or pin, used like a small shovel
- Painful, painfulness** - labourious, troublesome, difficult
- Palmerworm** - locust
- Palsy** - paralysis
- Pangs** - to have great pain or suffering; torment
- Paper reeds** - (Hebrew) bare places
- Paper** - writing material
- Paps** - breasts of a woman
- Paramours** - an adulterous lover
- Parbar** - a structure or building attached to the west side of Solomon's temple
- Parcel** - portion
- Parlour** - room on the roof; (1Sa 9:22) a room
- Passage, the** - a ford, a pass
- Passion** - Christ's suffering on the cross
- Pastors** - (OT) shepherds, herdsmen, those who tend flocks
- Pate** - head, crown of head, top of head
- Pavilion** - canopy, royal pavilion; thicket, booth
- Peculiar** - a possession, one's own property
- Peeled** - scoured, polished, smooth
- Peep** - to chirp, chatter, whisper
- Penny, pence** - a roman silver coin in NT time. A day's wage.
- Pentecost** - fiftieth day, seventh week after Passover
- Penury** - extreme poverty
- Peradventure** - perhaps, by chance, if
- Perdition** - destruction
- Perfect** - mature, complete
- Perplexity** - confusion, puzzled, in doubt
- Phylacteries** - short portions of the law written on strips of parchment, which were placed in a case made of calf skin, and worn upon the forehead and the left arm (Concise Bible Dictionary)
- Pictures** - an image, idol, carved picture
- Piety** - to be reverent, worshipful
- Pilled** - peeled bark
- Pinnacle** - a wing, extremity (top corner), part of a building elevated above the main building.
- Piped** - to play on the flute
- Pitch** - (verb) to cover, to encamp, (noun) asphalt, pitch
- Plaiting** - an interweaving, braiding, a knot
- Plat** - portion of ground
- Platted** - braid, weave together
- Platter** - dish, plate, side dish, dish of choice food
- Play** - to laugh, mock, play; to make music; to act like something
- Pleiades** - a constellation of seven stars
- Polled** - to shave off
- Polls** - skulls, heads
- Pommels** - bowl-shaped portion at the top of a pillar
- Port** - a gate
- Porter** - gatekeeper, doorkeeper
- Possess** - (Lu 18:12, 21:19, 1Th 4:4) to gain, to acquire, to get, obtain, purchase (other verses use the normal sense of the word.)
- Post** (*a person*) - a swift runner
- Potentate** - royal minister of great authority
- Potsherd** - clay pottery, often a broken piece
- Pottage** - boiled food, soup, pottage
- Pound** - in the OT money weighing about 570g; in the NT it is money or a weight of about 340g
- Pourtray** - to engrave

**Prating** - the Hebrew means lip, language, speech; implies talkative

**Prayed him** - asked, requested, begged

**Presbytery** - body of elders

**Presently** - at this time, immediately

**Press** - (verb) to squeeze, (noun)

**Press, the** - a crowd

**Pressfat** - a wine vat or tank to collect the juice

**Prevent** - to go before, to come before

**Prey** - booty, spoil, plunder, things taken in battle

**Pricks** - (OT) thorn; (NT) a sharp stick for urging an animal to go

**Printed** - to be inscribed

**Prised** - appraised, valued

**Privily** - deceitfully, secretly, obscurely, hidden

**Privy** - (privy member) male organ; (privy chamber) an enclosed room; (is privy, being privy) to know something

**Procured** - to make, to produce, "A generic verb with a wide application meaning to do something." (Ancient Hebrew Lexicon of the Bible)

**Profane** - polluted, defiled; unholy or common

**Profound** - deeply involved

**Progenitors** - those who conceived me

**Prognosticators** - one who makes known

**Proper good** - possession, valued property (1Ch 29:3)

**Proper** - personal possession; (He 11:23) of polished manners

**Propitiation** - that which appeasing the anger of God

**Proselyte** - one who has come over from a gentile religion to Judaism

**Prospect** - face

**Prove** - test, try, to examine to see if genuine

**Provender** - food for animals

**Provide** - to supply; (Ro 12:17, 1Ti 5:8) to take thought for, care for a thing

**Providence** - to make provision for a thing,

forethought

**Psalttery** - stringed instrument

**Publican** - tax collector for Rome

**Pulse** - vegetables

**Purchase** - to buy or obtain; (Ge 49:32) livestock; (Le 25:33) to redeem

**Purloining** - pilfering, to steal, embezzle

**Purtenance** - inward parts

**Put to** - add to, increase, send; to kill, to make silent, worse, ashamed, confused, etc.

**Pygarg** - unknown animal, perhaps a mountain goat, antelope, or gazelle

**Quaternions** - a guard consisting of four soldiers

**Quick** - living

**Quickened** - to cause to live

**Quit** - unpunished; behave like

**Rabbi** - master, honourable teacher

**Rabboni** - master, chief, prince

**Raca** - a senseless, empty headed man

**Raging** - swelling, roaring, storming, savage

**Rahel** - Rachel

**Rail** - (1Sa 25:14) to scream; to reproach

**Railer** - one who rails

**Railing** - slander

**Raiment** - clothing, garments, outer garment, i.e. the cloak or mantle and the tunic

**Rampart** - fortress, wall

**Ranges** - (Le 11:35) cooking furnaces; (1Ki 11) rows or ranks of soldiers; (2Ch 23:14) houses

**Ranging** - to run about

**Rank (s)** - (1Ki 7:4-5) strokes; (Joe 2:7) paths; (Mr 6:40) rows

**Rase** - to make bare or empty

**Ravening** - to tear in pieces; to plunder

**Ravin** - to be torn in pieces

**Ravished** - to stagger, to enjoy one sexually, to lay with sexually

**Receipt of custom** - toll house or tax office

**Recompense** - compensate, give back

**Redound** - to abound

**Rehearse** - to tell again

**Reins** - kidney, seat of emotion or affection

**Remission** - to forgive, to release from bondage

**Remit** - to let go, to send away

**Rend** - tear, tear in pieces

**Renown** - name, reputation, fame

**Rent** - to tear, to break, to rend

**Rentest** - to tear, but in (Jer 4:30) to make wide the eye opening with paint.

**Repent** - (OT) to be sorry; (NT) to change one's mind

**Reprobate** - (OT) to reject, to despise; (NT) not standing the test, not approved

**Reproof** - rebuke; (NT) evidence, proof, conviction

**Require** - to seek or ask

**Requite** - repay, restore

**Reward** - towards the rear; rear guard

**Revellings** - carousal, late night wild parties

**Reverence** - to fear, revere, be afraid; to bow down; a sense of shame or honour, modesty, bashfulness

**Reville** - to make light of, belittle, reproach

**Ribband** - twine, cord, thread

**Rid** - to take away

**Rie** - rye, spelt, a grain

**Rifled** - spoiled, plundered, valuables taken

**Ringstraked** - striped

**Riot** - an abandoned dissolute life; (2Pe 2:13) luxurious living

**Riotous** - worthless, desolate

**Road** - invade, plunder, raid

**Room** - normal definition except in (Ac 24:27) meaning to succeed, a successor

**Rude** - unlearned, illiterate

**Rue** - a garden herb

**Rush** - a plant growing in marshy ground or by watercourses, and used for chair-bottoms, baskets, mats, ropes, etc.

**Sabbath** - a day of rest, usually Saturday but not always

**Sackbut** - a triangular musical instrument with four strings, similar to a lyre

**Sackcloth** - a coarse cloth used for making bags, course cloth worn while mourning

**Sacrilege** - to rob a temple

**Saint** - a holy man, a true Christian

**Salutation** - greeting

**Sanctification (sanctify)** - to make holy

**Sara** - Sarah

**Sardine** - a red gem stone

**Sardius** - a precious stone of a blood-red colour.

**Sat at meat** - to recline at a table, to eat together, to dine

**Satiate** - saturated, have or drink one's fill

**Satyr** - a male goat, buck

**Save that, save a** - if not, except, but (not the verb meaning to rescue or deliver)

**Savour** - a smell either fragrant or foul; (Mt 5:13, Lu 14:34) taste

**Scabbard** - sheath for a sword

**Scall** - scab

**Scant** - lean, less than full

**Scapegoat** - refers to the goat used for sacrifice for the sins of the people

**Scorn, laughed him to** - to laugh at in contempt; to turn to ridicule or make sport of; to mock; to treat with scorn by laughter. (Webster)

**Scourge** - to whip

**Scrip** - a wallet, traveller's bag

**Sea molten** - a large water basin in the temple court

**Seared** - scorched; cauterized (Webster)

**Seatward** - part of the phrase mercy seat

**Sect** - a choosing, a group following their own teachings

**Secure, securely** - safe, to feel safe, free from worry

**Sedition** - insurrection, strife, a rising against civil or political authority

**See to** - to see or to look at

**Seeketh** - is seeking

**Seethe** - to boil, cook, bake, roast, ripen

**Selvedge** - end

**Sepulchre** - a tomb, a grave

**Serjeants** - one who carried a rod and beat condemned criminals

**Servile** - labour, service

**Servitor** - a minister, servant

**Set forward** - to depart, start a trip; to oversee; to gain

**Set on** - to place on; (Ac 18:10) to attack

**Set to his seal** - to confirm, authenticate, to seal

**Settle** (a settle, the settle) - an enclosure, ledge, border

**Sevenfold** - multiplied by seven

**Severally** - pertaining to one's self, individually

**Shambles** - market place

**Shamefacedness** - a sense of shame, modesty, bashfulness

**Sheaf** - bundle of grain stalks

**Sheath** - a case to cover the blade of a sword

**Sheepcote** - paddock, pasture, abode of flocks

**Shekel** - a weight and unit of money, about 12g

**Sherd** - pottery, often a broken piece

**Sheriffs** - lawyer, judicial, magistrate

**Shew** - show

**Shipping** - to travel by boat or ship

**Shittim, shittah** - acacia tree or acacia wood

**Shivers** - to break in pieces

**Shod** - to bind under one's feet, i.e. put on shoes or sandals

**Shroud** - wooded area, forest

**Signet** - a seal, a seal ring

**Silly** - open-minded, simple, naive

**Silvanus** - another name for Silas

**Silverlings** - Silver Money

**Similitude** - image, likeness, form, pattern

**Simple** - foolish, naive; (Ro 16:18) without fraud, harmless; (Ro 16:19) innocent, unmixed

**Sincere** - pure, unmixed

**Single** - simple, whole, good, fulfilling its office

**Sith** - since

**Sixscore** - 120

**Skill** - to know how, skilled

**Slay** - kill

**Sleight** - dice playing, implies deception

**Slime** - pitch, asphalt, bitumen

**Sling** - an instrument for throwing stones or other missiles; the act or motion of hurling as with a sling; to throw. (Webster)

**Slips** - branch, twig, shoot

**Slow bellies** - lazy gluttons

**Sluices** - wages

**Smart** - to be destroyed

**Smite** - hit, beat, slay, kill

**Smote** - past tense of smite

**Snare** - a trap

**Snuffdishes** - fire-holder firepan, tray, censer

**Snuffeth** - to gasp, pant, pant after, long for, breathe heavily

**Sobriety** - soundness of mind, self-control

**Sod (sodden)** - boiled

**Sodering** - joining, soldering, riveting

**Sojourn** - to abide, dwell, remain, continue; in the NT, a stranger, a foreigner, one who lives in a place without the right of citizenship

**Solace** - to delight oneself

**Sometime (s)** - once, formerly, at one time

**Soothsayer** - A foreteller of the future by astrology. (Word Dictionary for Archaic Words)

**Sop** - a crumb, a morsel, a mouthful, a bit

**Sort** - manner; word, abundance, (many meanings, check original word dictionary for exact word)

**Sottish** - foolish, silly

**Spake** - to speak

**Span** - the distance from the extremity of the thumb to that of the little finger, when stretched apart; some nine inches. (American Tract Society Bible Dictionary)

**Spindle** - shank of a distaff, see distaff

**Spite** - anger, provocation, grief

**Spittle** - spit, saliva

**Spoil** - booty, prey, goods taken by a victor

**Spring, day began to** - to come up, dawn  
**Spue** - to vomit out  
**Stablisheth** - to make firm, establish  
**Stacte** - an aromatic gum resin of a shrub  
**Stanch'd** - to stop, to stand still  
**Standard** - flag, banner  
**Stature** - measure, size  
**Staves** - a bar for carrying; a club or stick; a walking stick  
**Stay** - remain, relax, support; (many meanings, check original word dictionary for exact word)  
**Stayed him** - to hold back, detain, restrain  
**Stead** - in stead of, place, for the sake of  
**Stedfast** - firm, trustworthy, immovable  
**Steel** - copper, bronze  
**Steward** - (Ge 15:2) heir; servant; (NT) manager of a household  
**Stirs** - noise, shouting  
**Stomacher** - rich or expensive robe  
**Stout (stoutness, stouthearted)** - mighty, valiant, great, strong  
**Straightway** - now, right away, immediately  
**Strait (straitened)** - narrow spot, tight, small; distress, restricted  
**Straiten** - to oppress  
**Straitly** - (Ge 43:7) enquiring; (Ex 13:19, 1Sa 14:28) with an oath; (Jos 6:1) to close; (NT) with a command, strongly; with a threat  
**Straitness** - distress  
**Strake sail** - to let down the sail of a ship  
**Strakes** - a peeled spot or a stripe  
**Straw'd** - spread or scatter; to winnow grain  
**Straw'd** - to spread, to scatter  
**Stricken in age** - to enter the aged years  
**Strike hands** - to clap or clasp hands  
**Striker** - quarrelsome person  
**Strow'd** - to scatter, sprinkle, toss  
**Suborn'd** - to instruct privately, to induce to give false testimony  
**Subscribe** - to write down  
**Subtil, subtilty** - shrewd, crafty, subtle

**Succour** - help  
**Suffer** - to hold up; to allow, permit, let  
**Suffer'd** - (when not used to mean feel pain) to allow, permit  
**Sumptuously** - brilliantly  
**Sunday** - in many portions, in many ways  
**Sup** - to eat the main meal, usually evening meal  
**Superfluity** - an abundance  
**Superfluous** - to extend, beyond necessary  
**Superscription** - inscription, title  
**Supplant** - to take by the heel, to trip up  
**Supple** - to cleanse or wash  
**Suppliants** - worshippers  
**Supplication** - to beg, to seek favour, to pray for  
**Surety** - to become security for a loan  
**Surfeiting** - a head ache from drunkenness  
**Surmisings** - suspicions  
**Swaddling clothes** - a strip of cloth used to wrap an infant  
**Swine** - pig  
**Sycamore** - tree, having the form and foliage of the mulberry, but fruit resembling the fig  
**Tabering** - sound the timbrel, beat, play upon  
**Tabernacle** - dwelling place, tent; sacred tent of the Jehovah  
**Table** - board, slab, tablet, plank; (not the flat surface with legs often used for placing meals on)  
**Tablets** - (Ex 35:22, Nu 31:50) golden ornament; (Isa 3:20) probably perfume boxes  
**Tabret** - timbrel, tambourine  
**Taches** - hooks  
**Taken with** - possessing, held with  
**Tale** - tally, number  
**Talent** - (OT) a round weight of gold, silver, bronze, iron, weights varied; (NT) a weight of money about 35 kg.  
**Tapestry** - a spread, covering, or coverlet  
**Tares** - a weed that looked like wheat  
**Target** - shield, large shield

**Taunt** - sharp word, sharp (cutting) word  
**Taxation** - estimation, valuation  
**Taxing** - an enrolment or registration in the public records of persons together with their income and property, as the basis of a census or valuation,  
**Teachest** - (teacheth) to teach, to learn  
**Teats** - breasts, nipples  
**Teil tree** - oak tree or elm tree  
**Tell** - (Ge 15:5, Ps 22:17, 48:12) count, number  
**Temperance (temperate)** - self-controlled  
**Tempered** - mixed together  
**Tempest** - windy storm  
**Tempt** - try, test, prove; (in some verses) to lure into sin (check original language)  
**Tenons** - literally hands, a peg that sticks out  
**Teraphim** - a family idol or image  
**Tetrarch** - a governor of a region  
**Thee** - singular of you, the objective case of thou  
**Thee-ward** - toward thee, toward you singular  
**Thence** - there  
**Thine** - yours singular  
**Thitherward** - there  
**Thou** - you, second person singular  
**Thought, take no** - don't be anxious or worried  
**Threescore** - sixty  
**Thrice** - three times  
**Thronged** - to choke, to press round or throng one so as almost to suffocate him.  
**Thus** - in this way  
**Thy** - your singular  
**Thyine** - the citrus, an odoriferous North African tree used as incense,  
**Tillage** - (1Ch 27:26, Ne 10:37) labour, service; (Pr 13:23) tillable or untilled or fallow ground  
**Tillage** - work, service, tilled ground  
**Timotheus** - Timothy

**Tire** - head-dress  
**Tirshatha** - a title used by the Persian governor in Judea  
**Tithe** - ten percent of one's gross income  
**Titile** - little lines or small projection that made Hebrew letters differ to charm  
**Toiled** - to labour or work hard  
**Told** - counted, numbered, reckoned (1Ki 8:5, 2Ki 12:10, 2Ch 5:6)  
**Tophet (Topheth)** - place of fire, place SE of Jerusalem, so named because of the drums used to cover the cries of the children who were sacrificed in the fires to the idol Moloch.  
**Tormentors** - an inquisitor, torturer  
**Tow** - strand of flax  
**Traffick** - to travel about in, to trade  
**Transgression** - rebellion, an unfaithful or treacherous act, to violate God's law  
**Translate (ed)** - to transpose, to transfer, to change, to go or pass over  
**Travail** - to give birth; hardship distress, weariness; labour  
**Traversing** - to twist  
**Traversing** - twist, entangle  
**Treachery, treacherous (ly)** - to trick, cheat, or deceive  
**Trench** - a row of sharp stakes between which earth, stones, trees, and timbers are heaped and packed together. This forms a type of fortification around a city in time of battle.  
**Trespas** - sin, rebellion, offence, wrongdoing, to miss the mark  
**Trimmet** - to decorate, to make beautiful  
**Trimmet** - to be glad or joyful  
**Trodden (trode)** - to trample, to walk on  
**Trow** - think, suppose, seem  
**Trump** - trumpet  
**Turtles, turtledoves** - doves  
**Tutors** - a steward, manager, guardian  
**Twain** - two  
**Unawares** - to deceive the heart; (kill unawares) unintentionally;

- unexpectedly, suddenly
- Uncomely** - (1Co 7:36) not pleasing; (1Co 12:23) deformed, indecent
- Unction** - anything smeared on, ointment, anoint
- Undergirding** - to bind a ship together laterally: i.e. with girths or cables, to enable it to survive the force of waves and tempest
- Undertake** - to give in pledge, become security for a loan
- Unicorn** - possibly a wild bull, exact meaning unknown
- Unlade** - to lay down a load
- Unperfect** - embryo, fetus
- Unshod** - barefoot
- Untoward** - crooked, perverse
- Upbraid (ed) (eth)** - reproach, revile
- Us-ward** - us
- Usurp authority** - to act on one's own authority, to exercise dominion over another
- Usury** - interest on something loaned
- Utmost** - extremity, outskirts; to cut off (check original language)
- Utter court** - outer, eternal, outward court
- Uttermost** - extreme, end, border; (Ac 24:22) to know exactly; (1Th 2:16) end; (He 7:25) completely, perfectly
- Vagabond** - to waver, to wander
- Vail, Veil** - shawl, wrapper, curtain, covering
- Vain** - empty
- Vale** - valley
- Valiant** - mighty, strong
- Vanities, lying** - empty breaths; perhaps worthless idols
- Variance** - (Mt 10:35) cut in two pieces, sever; (Ga 5:20) contention, strife
- Vaunt** - to glorify self, to boast
- Vehemently** - (several meanings check original word for exact) hot, sultry; exceeding strong; to break against; terribly; forcibly
- Veil, Vail** - shawl, wrapper, curtain, covering
- Venture, at a** - without aiming
- Verily** - truly, certainly, surely, indeed
- Vermilion** - a brilliant red colour
- Vestments** - garments, clothing
- Vestry (vesture)** - wardrobe, wearing apparel, clothing
- Vex** - to oppress, suppress, treat violently, maltreat
- Vexation** - a longing, striving; tumult, confusion (many words, check original)
- Vial** - (OT) flask; (NT) a broad shallow bowl
- Victuals** - food, nourishment
- Vigilant** - (1Ti 3:2) sober, temperate; (1Pe 5:8) to watch carefully
- Vile (vilest)** - to disgrace, dishonour, be lightly esteemed; despised; unclean; worthless; offensive; low estate (many words, check original)
- Viol** - harp, musical instrument
- Viper** - a snake
- Virtue (virtuous)** - strength, power, ability
- Visage** - appearance, one's face
- Visitation** - investigation, inspection
- Vocation** - one's calling or invitation
- Volume** - roll or scroll
- Wag** - to shake
- Wallow** - to roll, (Jer 48:26) to splash
- Wanting** - lacking, left behind
- Wanton** - (Isa 3:16) to look at with a luring look; (Jas 5:5) to live luxuriously, to live in pleasure; (1Ti 5:11) *waxed wanton* - to feel the impulses of sexual desire
- Wantonness** - unbridled lust
- Ward** - prison, guard-house
- Ware (s)** - merchandise, value, price
- Ware** - to put on, to be clothed
- Watch (es)** - The Jews reckoned three military watches: the "first" or beginning of the watches, (La 2:19) from sunset to ten o'clock; the second or "middle watch" was from ten until two o'clock; (Jud 7:19) the third, "the morning watch," from two to sunrise.

(Ex 14:24, 1Sa 11:11) Afterward under the Romans they had four watches: (Mt 14:25, Lu 12:38), "even, midnight, cockcrowing, and morning;" (Mr 13:35) ending respectively at 9 p. m., midnight, 3 a. m., and 6 a. m. (Fasset's Bible Dictionary)

**Watchings** - to be sleepless, watching

**Waterspouts** - pipe, spout, conduit

**Wax (waxed)** - to increase in size, numbers, strength, prosperity, or intensity (Merriam-Webster's Collegiate Dictionary); to grow bigger; to pass from one stage to another

**Way side** - road or path

**Wayfaring** - to wander, journey

**Wayfaring** - travelling, on a journey

**Waymarks** - signpost, monument, market

**Wen** - a running sore

**Wench** - maid-servant, slaver girl

**Wert** - were, was

**Whelp** - cub, young

**When as** - for

**Whence** - where

**Wherefore** - why? for what reason?

**Whereinsoever** - in whatever

**Whereon** - on or upon

**Wherewith** - with which

**Whet** - to sharpen

**Whether** - which

**Whilst** - while, when

**Whit, every whit** - all, completely; (not a whit) nothing

**Whither** - to what place

**Whore** - to be or act like a prostitute

**Whoremonger** - a male prostitute

**Wiles** - cunning, craftiness, deceit

**Will** (my will, and similar) - choice, desire, pleasure

**Wilt** - will

**Wimples** - a cloak, veil, shawl

**Winebibber** - one given to wine, a drinker

**Winefat** - (Is 63:2) wine press; (Mr 12:1) a vessel placed under a press to receive the juice

**Winked at** - to overlook, take no notice of

**Winnoweth (ed)** - to scatter, fan, or cast grain in the air to separate the chaff from the grain

**Wist** - to know or perceive

**Withal** - the same, at the same time, together with

**Without** - in some context it means outside

**Withs** - cords, slender twigs twisted into a rope (Concise Bible Dictionary)

**Witty** - skilful, wise

**Woe worth** - alas!, expression of grief

**Wont** - to have a habit

**Wormwood** - bitterness

**Wormwood** - bitterness; an intensely bitter and poisonous plant (American Tract Society Dictionary)

**Worship, have** - (Lu 14:10) to be praised or honoured

**Wot, wotteth** - to know, to perceive

**Would (to) God** - if only!, oh that!; would indeed, wish

**Wreathen** - cord, rope, cordage, foliage, interwoven foliage; lattice

**Wrest** - to stretch, to bend, to pervert

**Wringed** - to drain, to squeeze out

**Wroth** - be angry

**Ye** - you plural

**Yea** - yes

**Yesternight** - last night, yesterday

**Yoke-fellow** - comrade, colleague, partner

**Yoke** - the beam to which two animals are fastened for any purpose of labour (Concise Bible Dictionary)

**Yonder** - out there, there, in that place

**You-ward** - you plural