Archaic and Unfamiliar Words In the KJV

Compiled by
Pastor Scott Childs
Abase - to be humble or to make humble
Abated - to lessen or go down
Abba - Aramaic word for father
Abhor - to hate or despise, reject as loathsome
Abjests - worthless, despicable, low in estimation, without hope or regard.
Abode - to dwell, remain, sit, abide
Abomination (abominable) - a disgusting thing
Abroad - scatter, disperse; outside, beyond the limits of a camp
Acceptation - reception, admission, a receiving with favour
Acquaintance - to know well, to be acquainted with
Acquit - to set free; to release or discharge from an obligation
Adamant - a very hard or impenetrable stone
Adjure - to charge, bind or command on oath
Admiration - wonder mingled with pleasing emotions, as approbation, esteem, love or veneration
Admire - to wonder, wonder at, marvel
Admonish - to warn or notify of a fault; to reprove with mildness.
Ado - to make a noise or uproar, be turbulent
Adorn - (adorned) decorated, trimmed, garnished
Adventure - attempt (De 28:56), throw down (Jud 9:17), to give (Ac 19:31)
Adversary - enemy, foe, one who withstands, opponent in law-suit
Advertise - tell, reveal, inform, give counsel
Advisement - advice, advisement, counsel
Advocate - one who pleads another’s cause with one
Affect - to act severely, to oppress, afflict, harm
Affinity - make oneself a daughter’s husband
Afflictions - a state of pain, distress, or grief
Affording - yielding; producing, furnishing
Afforetime - before
Affright - suddenly alarmed with fear; terrified
Affrighted - frightened
Afoot - on foot (as opposed to riding)
Afore - in front of, before
Afresh - anew; again; recently; after intermission, Greek: to re-crucify (Heb 6:6)
Agar - another spelling of Hagar
Agone - ago; past; since.
Ague - the cold fit which precedes a fever, a fever.
Alamoth - properly, girls, i.e. the soprano or female voice
Albeit - be it so; admit all that; although; notwithstanding.
Algum - in scripture, a tree or wood about which the learned are not agreed. Possibly an almug or sandalwood tree.
All to - completely
Alleging - (Ac 17:3) bringing evidence
Alleluia - praise the Jehovah
Allow - to approve together (Lu 11:48), look for (Ac 24:15), to know or understand (Ro 7:15)
Allowance - ration, meal
Alloweth (allowed) - to approve, that which passes the test
Alms - any thing given gratuitously to relieve the poor, as money, food, or clothing, otherwise called charity
Almug - a type of wood, possibly sandalwood
Aloes - aloes wood, a fragrant tree
Aloof - at a distance, but within view, or at a small distance
Amazed - disturbed or terrified (Ex 15:15,
Jud 20:41), dismayed (Job 32:15), to appal, show horror (Eze 32:10), shocked, astonished, fearful (NT use)

**Amazement** - astonished, bewildered (Ac 3:10), to be afraid of with terror (1Pe 3:6)

**Ambassage** - ambassadors, an embassy

**Ambushment** - the state of lying concealed, for the purpose of attacking by surprise

**Amen** - to confirm, verify, so be it

**Amerce** - fine, impose a penalty

**Amiable** - lovely, beloved

**Amiss** - wrong; faulty; out of order; improper

**Anathema** - under a curse

**Ancients** - former, old, elders

**Angel** - messenger

**Angle** - fish hook

**Anoint** - to rub or pour on like oil

**Anon** - immediately

**Antichrist** - an opponent of the Messiah (Strong's)

**Apace** - to walk, to flee

**Apostle** - messenger, one sent forth with orders

**Apothecary** - one who mixes or compounds spices

**Apparel** - clothing; garments; dress.

**Apparently** - visibly

**Appertain** - to belong to or pertain to

**Apple of the eye** - pupil of the eye

**Apprehend** - lay hold of

**Archangel** - chief of the angels

**Arcturus** - a constellation

**Ark** - a small close vessel, chest or coffer; the large floating vessel

**Armholes** - joint of the arm, armpit

**Arrayed** - to throw around, to clothe, to put on

**Art** - are, second person singular present tense of “am”

**Artificer** - an artist; a mechanic or manufacturer; one whose occupation requires skill or knowledge of a particular kind

**Artillery** - weapon, equipment

**Asp** - a snake, venomous serpent

**Assay** - (assayed) to test, try, prove, temp

**Assent** - mouth, speech

**Asswage** - to withhold, restrain, hold back, keep in check, refrain

**Astonied** - stunned, astonished, confused, startled

**Asunder** - to break in pieces, to divide

**Atonement** - satisfaction made by giving an equivalent for an injury, or by doing or suffering that which is received in satisfaction for an offense or injury. In theology, the satisfactory payment for sin made by the obedience and personal sufferings of Christ.

**Attent** - attentive; heedful; observant; mindful; regardful

**Austere** - harsh, rough, rigid, severe

**Averse** - returning, returned

**Avoided** - to turn oneself, close round, turn round

**Avouched** - to appeal to

**Away with** - (Isa 1:13) endure, tolerate; (NT use) take away

**Axletrees** - axle, bars connecting wheels

**Babe** - unborn child, new-born, infant, boy, lad, youth

**Backbiters** - evil speakers

**Backbiteth** - to slander

**Backslider** - one who turns away or turns back

**Backsliding** - to turn away, apostasy

**Bade** - to speak, to command, to invite, to bid

**Bakemeats** - baked foods

**Baken** - baked

**Balm** - salve, as medicine

**Bank, a** - a mount or military offense

**Bank** - brink, brim, side, edge, border;

**Banqueting** - wine

**Baptize** - to immerse, plunge under

**Barbarian** - one who speaks a foreign or strange language which is not
understood by another
Barbarous - same as barbarian above
Base - (when not referring to the foundation of something) lowly, humble
Bath - about 8 gallons or 36 litres
Battlement - a low wall at the edge of a balcony
Bay - (colour) red brown
Became us - to be becoming, fit
Bedchamber - an inner room of a house, could be a bedroom
Bedstead - a bed
Beeves - cattle, herd, oxen, cows, bulls
Begat - to give birth to, to gender
Beggary - lowly, poor, that of a beggar
Begotten, only - only one of its kind
Begotten - to give birth to, to gender
Beguile - to cheat or deceive
Beheaded - to break the neck (Deu 21:6); to cut off the head
Beheld - to turn one’s eyes on, look at
Behemoth - likely an extinct dinosaur
Behoved - to be necessary
Bekah - half-shekel, equal to 5 pennyweight
Belied - disappoint, deceive, deny
Bemoan - to shake, to show grief
Bereave - to make childless; (Ecc 4:8) to cause to lack
Beryl - a precious stone of a pale green colour
Beseech - to beg, to ask, to call
Besets, easily - (He 12:1) to encircle, surround, easily ensnare, easily entangle
Besom - broom
Besought - to seek favour; to entreat, or beg; to seek
Bestead - to be ill-treated, to be hard pressed
Bestow - to give
Bethink - to cause to return, bring back, to turn back to (God)
Betwixt - between
Betwixt - to call out (Pr 27:16), to tell or declare (Pr 29:24), to make clear or evident (Mt 26:73)
Bewail - (ed), (eth) - to weep, to cry, to beat the breast in grief, mourn, breathe hard, puff
Bewray - to uncover
Bewrayeth - to call out (Pr 27:16), to tell or declare (Pr 29:24), to make clear or evident (Mt 26:73)
Bier - a carriage or frame of wood for conveying dead human bodies to the grave. (Webster)
Billows - heap, spring, wave
Bishop - overseer
Bishoprick - the work of an overseer
Bit - past tense of bite or part of a bridle for animals
Blains - blisters, boils
Blasphemy - to speak reproachfully, rail at, revile, slander
Bless (blessed) - to praise, to be happy
Blot - (verb) to wipe or wipe out; (noun) blemish, spot, defect
Boisterous - strong, mighty
Bolled - budded, flowering, forming seeds
Bolster - placed at the head, pillow
Booty - valuables taken from an enemy in war; plunder
Bosom - the front of the body between the arms; dish or bowl (Pr 19:24, 26:15)
Bosses - convex surface, back, rounded protection of a shield
Botch - ulcer or boil, inflamed spot
Bottom - depth, the deep, valley, ravine, basin
Bound, the - border, territory
Bowels - inward parts, heart, seat of emotion, tender mercies
Bramble - a thorn or thorny bush
Bravery - (only in Isa 3:18) beauty, splendour, glory, honour
Brawler - a fighter
Bray - cry of a donkey (Job 6:5), to pound in a mortar (Pr 27:22)

Brayed - cry out

Breach - gap, break, fracture, leak, split; division in the land, a port

Breastplate - that piece of ancient armour that protected the breast. An ornament covering the breast of the high priest,

Breeches - underwear, drawers, trousers, a priestly undergarment of linen

Bridechamber - the room containing the bridal bed, or the room in which the marriage ceremonies are held

Brigandine - armour

Brimstone - sulphur; a hard, brittle, inflammable substance, of a lemon yellow colour

Broided - that which is woven, plaited, or twisted together

Broidered - woven or checkered (Ex 28:4), embroidered (all other references)

Brood - nest of chicks

Bruit - rumour, report, news

Brutish - stupid

Buckler - a kind of shield, or piece of defensive armour, anciently used in war.

Buffet - to strike with the fist, give one a blow with the fist

Bullock - young bull, steer; an ox or bull used for plowing, for food, or for sacrifice

Bulrush - a plant growing in marshy ground or by watercourses, and used for chair-bottoms, baskets, mats, ropes, etc.

Bulwarks - siege-enclosure, siege, entrenchment, fortress; (2Ch 26:15) corner

Bunches - cluster; humps (Isa 30:6)

Bushel - a basket for carrying or measuring grain

Butler - cup-bearer, one who gives drink

Butlership - the work of a butler

Buttocks - the seat of the body

By and by - right away, immediately

Byways - winding, devious, crooked

Byword - a word of speech, can be a sharp or cutting word, a proverb

Cab - a dry measure, about 1.5 litres

Cabins - a vault or cell, a prison

Caldron - (Isa 9:14 only) a plant growing in marshy ground or by watercourses, and used for chair-bottoms, baskets, mats, ropes, etc.

Calkers - one who reinforces or plugs seams, leaks, cracks

Camphire - a shrub whose flowers grow in bunches having a very sweet smell. A powder made of the leaves and flowers is mixed with water and used by the women to colour the nails of their hands and feet. (Concise Bible Dictionary)

Candle - lamp more accurately represents the original than candle. (Fausset’s Bible dictionary)

Candlestick - a lamp-stand

Canker - an ulcer, gangrene

Cankerworm - young locust (early stage of development), caterpillar

Carbuncle - a gem, precious stone, emerald (Josephus)

Carefulness - anxiety, anxious care, care

Careless - in security, in safety; (careless women, careless ones) bold

Carnal - fleshly, governed by human nature not by the Spirit of God.

Carriage - riches, wealth (Judg 18:21); article, vessel, implement, utensil, baggage, goods, burdens. Translations in the KJV of this Hebrew word include: armour, artillery, bag, furnish, furniture, instrument, jewel, pot, psaltery, sack, stuff, thing, tool, vessel, ware, weapon.

Casement - window-lattice

Cast about - turn round or about or back (OT); to throw around upon (NT)

Cast clouts - rags
Castaway - not standing the test, not approved, unfit for, unproved

Caul - the lobe or flap of the liver; (Ho 13:8) enclosure, encasement, fine gold

Cauls - front band, a netting for the hair

Causeway - highway, raised road

Censer - fire-holder, fire pan,

Centurion - the captain of one hundred men, an officer in the roman army

Chalkstones - chalk, lime

Chambering - cohabitation, whether lawful or unlawful

Chamberlain - official, eunuch (OT); officer who is over the bed chamber (Ac 12:20); manager of household affairs (Ro 16:23)

Chamois - the Hebrew word is zemer, is held to signify ‘leaper.’ (Concise Bible Dictionary), mountain sheep, mountain goat, moufflon, gazelle,

Champagne - desert plain, steppe, desert, wilderness

Chancellor - owner, lord

Changeable suits of apparel - (change of raiment) festive dress, holy day clothes, robe of state

Channel - a flowing stream

Chapiter - the upper part or capital of a column or pillar

Chapmen - a man, merchantmen, a seller, a market-man.

Chapt - shattered or broken

Charger - dish, platter,

Charity - love, agape love

Chaste - pure

Chasten - correct, discipline; (Dan 10:12) to humble, to put down

Check - correction, chastening

Chesnut tree - plane tree, a chestnut tree

Chide - strive, contend, quarrel

Children of the bridechamber - friends of the bridegroom whose duty it was to provide and care for whatever pertained to the bridal chamber. “These were friends or companions of the bridegroom and were usually very numerous.” (International standard Bible encyclopedia)

Chimney - lattice opening where smoke escapes

Chode - strive, contend, quarrel

Choler - to be bitter, to be enraged

Chrysoprasus - a stone of green colour,

Churl - a tricky, deceitful fellow; a dishonest person; a rogue; a villain.

Churlish - hard, cruel, severe, obstinate

Cieled - to cover, overlay

Circumcise (ed, circumcision) - to cut off the foreskin of a male’s genital organ

Cistern - well, pit to collect water

Clamour - a crying, outcry

Clave - to cleave, cut to pieces (Ge 22:3, Jud 15:19, 1Sa 6:14, Ps 78:15, Isa 48:21); to cling, stick, stay close, cleave, keep close, glue together (all other references)

Cleanliness of teeth - famine

Cleave (th) - (only Le 1:17, Ps 74:15, Hab 3:9, Zec 14:4) to split, to divide

Cleave (th) - to cling, stick, stay close, (Ac 11:23) to remain with, to continue with; (all other NT use) to glue to, cement together

Cleft - hole, crevice

Clift - hole, crevice

Cloke - a garment worn over a tunic by men of rank

Closet - chamber, room, storage room, inner room, secret room

Clouted - to patch, spot, be spotted, be coloured

Clouts - rags

Cloven - split

Coast - beside the sea (NT usage)

Coasts - border, territory, region, end, extremity (several Hebrew words, but this is the common meaning); seashore, coast, shore (Josh 9:1)

Coat of mail - breastplate of scales, body armour

Cock - rooster, male chicken
Cockatrice - poisonous snake
Cockle - weeds
Coffer - box, chest
Cogitations - thoughts
Collops - a slice of fat
Comeliness - ornament, splendour, honour, charm
Cometh - comes, is coming
Commotion - instability, disturbance, confusion, tumult
Communicate - to share, to fellowship, to give
Companied - to come together, to accompany one
Compass - circumference, (under the compass) edge, rim
Compass - go round, turn round, walk around, (doth compass) surround; (fetch a compass) to go around something
Conceit - imagination, view
Concision - to cut up, mutilation. Barnes notes says, “referring, doubtless, also to the Jewish teachers.”
Concluded - determine, to shut up together, enclose
Concord - agreement
Concourse - (OT) a place of noise; (NT) a conspiracy, a riot
Concubine - in old testament times, a female slave who functioned as a secondary wife and surrogate mother (baker’s evangelical dictionary of the Bible)
Concupiscence - desire, craving, longing, desire for what is forbidden, lust
Condescend - to yield to, submit to
Coney - an animal similar to a rabbit that lives in the caves and clefts of the rocks.
Confection - spice-mixture, perfume, ointment
Confectionaries - those who make confection
Confessed - to speak, to discuss, to consult
Confident - those in whom you trust, trusted allies
Confound - to mix up, to scatter; (NT) to dishonour, disgrace, to put to shame
Confounded - to be put to shame; to disturb
Consecration (consecrate) - to set apart, to install to an office or position
Constrain (ed, eth) - to prevail upon, to persuade, to press, to compel
Contemn - to spurn or despise
Contempt - to despise; to fill with horror or disgust; (Isa 23:9) to treat with dishonour
Contemptible - to make of no account, despise utterly
Contentious - fond of strife
Contrite - crushed; (Isa 66:2) smitten
Convenient - right, fit, just right; (Pr 30:8) prescribed, allotted
Conversant - to walk about
Conversation - way of life, manner of life, conduct, behaviour
Convince - to convict, to prove to be in the wrong
Convocation - an assembly called together
Coriander - an annual plant with seeds, which are in the form of a little ball of the size of a peppercorn. (Easton’s Revised Bible Dictionary)
Corn - grain (wheat, barley), in the Bible it does not refer to maize
Cornet - a ram’s horn, or an instrument that was of a winding shape like a horn
Cotes - a stall, a sheepfold
Couch - a bed
Couching - to stretch oneself out, lie down
Coulter - a ploughshare. “The fore iron of a plow, with a sharp edge, that cuts the earth or sod.” (Webster)
Countenance - face, appearance
Countervail - to be like, equivalent, resemble, to agree with
Course, by - by lot, by division; (Ezr 3:11) in answer, when instructed
Cousin - a relative by blood
Covert - covered structure, shelter; (Job 40:21) a thicket; (Jer 25:38) lair, den
Covet (eth, ous) - to desire, to gain wrongfully, greedy
Covetousness (covet) -
Cracknels - crumbs, crumbled biscuits
Creature - a living being
Crib - manger, feeding trough
Crisping-pin - bag, purse, pocket
Crookbackt - hump-backed, crook-backed
Cruse - jug, bottle, flask
Cubit - a measure of distance (the forearm), roughly 18 in (.5m).
Cuckow - a ceremonially unclean bird, possible a gull or seagull
Cumbered - to draw around, be distracted, be over-occupied, too busy
Cumbereth - to render idle, unemployed, inactivate
Cumbrance - a burden
Cummin - a seed used as a condiment or spice
Cunning - to know, to be skilful
Curious arts - magic arts
Curious - carefully made, thoughtfully made
Custom - (of women) a way, manner, habit; a statute or ordinance; a toll, duty, tribute, tax
Cut in sunder - to hew, chop, cut down
Dainties - delicacies, tasty or savoury food
Dale (the king's) - valley, vale, lowland, open country
Dam - a mother, female parent
Damnation - judgment; the sentence of a judge; the punishment with which one is sentenced; (2 Pe 2:3) destroying, utter destruction
Damsel - girl, female servant, female slave, little girl, young woman, marriageable girl
Dandled - to be fondled, to take delight in
Darling - only one, unique one
Dash - to smite, to shatter, to strike against
Daub - to seal up, to smear, to coat, to overlay
Daysman - an umpire or arbiter; a mediator, a judge
Dayspring - dawn, rising
Deacon - a minister, to be a servant, attendant
Dearth - famine, hunger
Deck - to put on, to decorate, to make beautiful
Declare - to make known, recount
Decline - to stretch out, to bend, to turn aside
Defamed - to speak evil of, to revile
Defer - to delay, hesitate, tarry
Degenerate - to get worse, to decline in quality
Delicately - cheerfully, rich; (to live delicately) in luxury or softly
Delicates - luxury, dainty, delight, finery; delight
Deliciously - in luxury
Derided - to turn up the nose at, to sneer at, to scoff at
Derision - to mock, ridicule, laugh at
Describe - to write down, describe in writing
Descry - to make a search of, to make a reconnaissance
Desert place - wilderness, desolate place, uninhabited
Desired - to covet, take pleasure in, delight in; to ask for, to enquire;
Desolation - a waste, ruin
Despise - to reject, distain, to care little for
Despite - contempt; to insult
Destitute - lacking, needy, naked
Detest (detestable) - extremely hateful
Devotions - an object of worship, that which is religiously honoured
Diadem - (Job 29:14, Isa 62:3) turban, headdress; (Isa 28:5) crown; (Eze 21:26) turban of the high priest, mitre
Diet - meal, allowance, ration
Dine - to eat a meal
Disallowed - to restrain, forbid; (NT) to
disapprove, reject

**Disannul** - (Job 40:8, Isa 14:27) violate; (Isa 28:18) to cover over, to make atonement for; (NT) put away, abolish, render void, disregard

**Discomfited** - to weaken, disable; to beat, crush to pieces; to cause to tremble; (Isa. 31:8) be forced to pay a tax or tribute

**Discover (ed)** - uncover, to be naked

**Disdained** - to despise, reject

**Dismayed (dismaying)** - shattered, broken, afraid; worried

**Dispensation** - stewardship, the management of a household, an administration

**Disposition** - an arrangement, ordinance

**Dissembled (ers, eth)** - to deceive, to hide, to conceal

**Distaff** - the staff that holds the bunch of flax or wool, which, with the spindle are implements of spinning by the hand. (Concise Bible Dictionary)

**Divers** - diverse, various, different, some, certain

**Divination** - the act of divining; a foretelling future events, or discovering things secret or obscure, by the aid of superior beings, or by other than human means. (Webster)

**Divine (divineth, diviners)** - see divination

**Doctor of the law** - a teacher and interpreter of the law

**Doctrine** - teaching

**Doleful creatures** - howling animal like a jackal or hyena

**Doleful** - wailing, lament, mourning song

**Dost** - the second person of do

**Dote (ed)** - (Jer) to be foolish; (Eze) to lust, to love sensually

**Doted** - to love sensually, to lust

**Doth** - to do, to produce

**Doting** - to be sick, to have a morbid fondness for

**Dowry** - a gift, purchase price for a wife, wedding money

**Dragon** - serpent, sea monster, dinosaur; (NT) a great serpent, a name for Satan

**Drams** - a gold coin current in Palestine in the period after the return from Babylon

**Draught** - a haul of fish, to catch fish (only in Luke)

**Draught house** - toilet

**Draught** - human waste (other than in Luke)

**Drave** - drove, past tense of drive

**Dregs** - the leftover substance in the bottom of a vessel

**Dresser** - vine dresser, gardener

**Dromedary** - a young female camel

**Dropsey** - a water retention disease, water accumulates in some part of the body

**Dross** - impurities that separate from a metal when it is heated to liquid

**Drove** - (when not meaning to drive or push) a herd or flock

**Duke** - chief, governor, captain

**Dumb** - unable to speak

**Dung** - manure, offal; refuse

**Dureth** - to last, third person singular of “to be”

**Durst** - to dare to do something, to be bold

**Ear the ground** - to work the ground

**Earing, eared** - to plough (plow), to turn over the soil before planting

**Earnest** - pledge, down payment, promise that the full amount will be paid

**Earring** - nose ring, earring

**Easter** - Passover (Greek word pascha is translated Passover 28 times and Easter 1 time in the KJV)

**Edify** - to build up

**Effectual** - working, active

**Elder** - one who is older; a leader

**Elias** - Elijah

**Eliseus** - Elisha

**Emerods** - tumours, haemorrhoids

**Eminent** - exalted, lofty, high, elevated

**Emulation** - zeal, jealousy, envy, strife
Enchantments - the act of producing certain wonderful effects by the invocation or aid of demons. (Webster)
Endamage - to suffer injury
Endue - to bestow upon, to confer; to know
Engines - a warlike machine, invention; battering ram
Enjoin - to ratify, to confirm, to assign, to order
Enlargement - space (deliverance)
Enmity - hatred
Ensample - example, mark, blow, pattern
Ensign - a signal; display
Ensie - to run swiftly in order to catch something
Enterprise - plans, undertaking
Entreated - to treat something (good or evil)
Envior - to surround, compass
Ephah - a dry measure equalling 22.986 L
Ephod - priestly garment, shoulder-cape or mantle, outer garment
Epistle - letter
Equity - uprightness, (Ec 2:21) success
Ere - before
Esaias - Isaiah
Eschew - to turn away from, to shun
Espousals - wedding (So 3:11); engagement (Jer 2:2);
Espoused - to be engaged for marriage
Espy - to look about, to spy, to watch
Estate - (estate of men) manner; royal power, dominion, kingdom; (low estate) condition; (former estate) former condition or situation; (stand up in his estate) pedestal, office
Estate of the elders - body of elders
 Estrange - to be a stranger, foreigner; (to estrange something) to profane it
Eunuch - a castrated male, often an officer
Eventide (eveningtide) - evening, night, sunset
Every several - every single
Every whit - the whole thing, completely,

Evidently - plainly, openly, clearly
Evilfavouredness - evil, bad characteristic
Exact (ed, eth) - to extract, demand payment; (2Ki 15:20) to bring out
Exaction - burden
Exchangers - money-changer, broker, banker
Execration - oath, curse
Exhortation - to beg, to call near, to comfort, to entreat
Expecting - to look for, to wait for
Experiment - proving, trial, to test the worth
Expound (ed) - to declare, publish, proclaim, explain
Extol - to lift up, to exalt
Extortion - (Ps 109:11) to lend; (Isa 16:4) to oppress; (NT) to rob, plunder
Eyesalve - eye medication or cream
Eyeservice - to work only while the boss is looking
Fain - (OT) to go, to flee, to hasten, to come quickly; (NT) to turn upon a thing, to have a desire for, to lust after
Fairs - wares, goods
Fallow ground - freshly plowed, ground not yet planted, tillable, untilled
Familiar spirit - spirit of a dead one, ghost
Familiars - peaceable men, intimate friends
Famished - to be hungry
Fan - (a fan, the fan) a pitchfork, winnowing shovel; (to fan) to scatter, winnow, toss grain in the air to separate the chaff
Fare - (1Sa 17:18) welfare, how one is getting on; (Jon 1:3) passage money; (Ac 15:29) farewell, good-bye
Fared - to gladden, make joyful
Farthing - two different Roman brass coins are translated by this word: one of these, the assarion, (Mt 10:29, Lu 12:6), was worth less than a cent; the other, the kodrantes, (Mt 5:26), was
probably nearly four mills.  (American tract society Bible dictionary)

**Fast** - (fast close) to restrain, stop; (fast asleep) soundly; (bind fast) to tie; (fast by) close; (keep fast) stay close, follow closely; (to fast) to abstain from food; (stand fast) station oneself, stand still; (haste fast) to a great degree.  (Check original word for exact definition).

**Fat** - grease, marrow; choicest best part; well-fed, plump

**Fathoms** - about 2 mitres

**Fatling** - well-fed cattle

**Feign (ed)** - to pretend, to simulate

**Feller** - one who cuts trees

**Felloes** - Hebrew word means “the spoke of a wheel”

**Fens** - swamp, marsh

** Fetters** - a fetter, metal shackle for the feet

**Fillet (s)** - a band, that which binds two things together

**Finer** - refiner, smelter, goldsmith

** Fining pot** - crucible, a melting pot

**Firebrand** - a burning stick taken out of the fire.  (Nelson’s illustrated Bible dictionary)

**Firkin** - about 9 gallons or 34 litres

**Firmament** - the region of the air; the sky or heavens.  (Webster) air around the earth supporting a water canopy above.

**Firstling** - firstborn offspring

**Fitches** - a grain, perhaps black cummin or spelt

** Flagon of wine** - a raisin-cake

**Flags** - reeds, water plant

**Flakes** - refuse, hanging parts, folds

**Flay** - remove the skin

**Fleshhook** - three-pronged fork

**Flower** - but, sprout; blossom; flower; (flower of their age) as men, or perhaps as young men; (flower of her age) overripe, prime of life

**Flowers** - (when speaking of a woman) her menstrual period

**Flux** - dysentery, bowel ailment

**Fodder** - food or dry food for cattle, horses and sheep, as hay, straw and other kinds of vegetables.  (Webster)

**Fold** - a place to lie down or stretch out; an abode; a meadow, a pasture, a paddock

** Folden together** - to interweave

**Forasmuch** - in consideration that; seeing that; since; because that; followed by as.  (Webster)

**Forbad** - to command not to do something; to hinder, prevent, forbid

**Forbear (ance, ing)** - to stop, cease; (Neh 9:30) to delay; to restrain; to be silent; to abstain.  (Many original words.  See lexicon for exact definition).

**Forborn** - to cease, stop, come to an end

**Ford (s)** - pass, passage way

**Foresaw (foreseeth, foreseeing)** - to see before

**Foreship** - bow or front of a ship

**Fornication** - illicit sexual intercourse, primarily but not exclusively refers to those not married and adultery applying to those married.

**Forsake (n)** - to let something go, to send away, to leave

**Forsomuch** - for, because, in as much

**Forsook** - to let something go, to send away, to forsake

**Forswear** - to swear falsely,

**Forthwith** - speedily, immediately

**Forward, to be** - to be resolved or determined

**Founder** - smelter, refiner, goldsmith

**Fourfold** - four times as much

**Fourscore** - eighty (score is twenty)

**Foursquare** - to have four sides, to be square

** Fowler** - a hunter who pursues wild fowls for food.

**Fowls** - birds

**Frame** - (Jud 12:6) form it right; (Ps 103:14) form; (Eze 40:2) structure; (Eph 2:21) fitted together; (He 11:3) thoroughly completed

**Frankly** - openly, freely, without reserve

**Fray** - to terrify, frighten, cause to tremble
**Fret** - (Le 13:55) a boring or eating out, hole, hollow; (1Sa 1:6) to tremble; (Ps 37:1,7,8, pr 24:19) to get all heated up; (Isa 8:21) to put onself in a rage

**Frontlets** - a brow band, band worn on the forehead

**Froward** - a perverse thing; twisted; to turn, to go wrong; crookedness

**Fuller** - a washer of garments

**Furbish** - to scour, polish

**Furlong** - 185 metres, 606 feet (some claim 201 metres, 660 feet)

**Furniture** - (Ge 31:34) an enclosed riding space erected on a camel’s saddle; (all other references) implements, tools, utensils

**Furrow (s)** - trench, groove; groove made by a plow; (Eze 17:7,10) garden terrace or bed; (Ho 10:10) eyes

**Fury** - heat, rage, hot displeasure, indignation, anger, wrath, poison

**Gaddest** - to go to and fro

**Gainsay** - to speak against, contradict, refute

**Galbanum** - a kind of resin or gum

**Gall** - venom, bitter, poisonous; anything extremely bitter

**Gaped** - to open wide the mouth

**Garner** - storehouse, granary

**Garnish** - to adorn, to decorate

**Garrison** - a body of troops or soldiers

**Gat** - got

**Gave up the ghost** - died, to breathe out, breathe out one's life, breathe one's last, expire

**Gazingstock** - a sight, a spectacle; (NT) to expose to contempt

**Gedeon** - Gideon

**Gender (gendereth)** - to breed; to produce

**Gerahs** - a 20th part of a shekel

**Ghost** - spirit; (Holy Ghost) Holy Spirit

**Gier eagle** - carrion vulture

**Gin** - trap, snare, bird trap

**Gird** - to bind with a belt

**Girdle** - sash, waistband, belt

**Girt** - to wear a girdle or belt

**Give place** - to yield; to give space

**Glean** - to gather the stalks and ears of grain which reapers leave behind them. (Webster)

**Glede** - bird of prey; perhaps kite or hawk

**Glistering** - (OT) fair colours; (NT) to shine, be radiant

**Go to** - come!

**Goad** - a pointed instrument used to stimulate a beast to move faster. (Webster)

**God forbid** - far be it from, let it not be

**God speed** - to wish well, to greet

**Goeth about** - (OT) to walk about; (NT) to seek in order to find

**Going about** - (OT) to compass, to go around; (NT) to seek in order to find

**Goodly trees** - ornamental, honourable

**Goodman** - a husband or master of a house

**Gospel** - good tidings, good news

**Gotten** - to get, to acquire, to collect property

**Grace** - unmerited favour, pleasure, good will

**Graff** - to graft, to insert a small shoot of a tree into a cut in another tree.

**Graven image** - an idol

**Graving** - engraving tool, stylus, chisel

**Gravity** - the characteristic of a thing or person which entitles to reverence and respect, dignity, honour

**Greaves** - leg armour

**Grecians** - Greek-speaking jews

**Grisled** - spotted or marked

**Grove** - (Ge 21:33) a tamarisk tree; sacred poles representing ashtoreth, a sensual Canaanitish goddess, set up near an altar, the supposed partner of Baal

**Guestchamber** - guest room, an inn, lodging place, an eating room,

**Guile** - deceit; (Ex 21:14) shrewdness

**Guilty of** - liable of, worthy of punishment

**Gutter** - pipe, spout, conduit, water conduit

**Habergeon** - a coat of mail or armour to
defend the neck and breast. It was formed of little iron rings united, and descended from the neck to the middle of the body.

**Habitation** - dwelling place, abode

**Haft** - the handle of an instrument

**Hail** - when not frozen rain it is a greeting of gladness

**Hale** - to draw down, to pull down

**Hallow** - to sanctify or set apart as holy

**Halt** - (1Ki 18:21) to spring or pass over; lame, crippled, one who cannot walk

**Handbreadth** - a spread of the hand, i.e. a palm-breadth (not “span” of the fingers). *(Strong’s)*

**Hap** - chance, fortune, fate

**Haply** - (if haply) oh that!, if only!; perhaps; by any means

**Hard by** - beside or near

**Hardly** - with difficulty, not easily; (deal hardly) to afflict or oppress

**Harlot** - a prostitute, a woman who sells her body for sexual uses

**Harrow** - an instrument of agriculture used to break the clods of dirt

**Hart** - stag, deer

**Hast** - have

**Hath** - has

**Haughty** - high, to be haughty, be arrogant

**Haunt** - foot, place of the foot, dwelling

**He ass** - a male animal used to carry cargo similar to a donkey or mule

**Headlong** - hastily, to fall head first

**Heady** - rash, reckless

**Heaps** - piles

**Heath** - nakedness, stripped; a dry tree

**Heathen** - people, nations, non-Jews

**Held his peace** (their peace) - to keep silent

**Help meet** - helper, aid, “literally, a helper, as over against him, i.e. corresponding to him” *(Pulpit Commentary)*

**Helve** - wood, in context the handle of an axe

**Henceforth** - (many original words but all with similar meanings) still, again, besides, now, from now on

**Heresy** - a choosing, a choice, same word translated “sect.”

**Heretick** - schismatic, factious, a follower of a false doctrine

**Heretofore** - three days ago, day before yesterday; yesterday, recently

**Herewith** - on these conditions

**Hewn** - to cut, to cut out, to quarry

**Highminded** - proud, puffed up with pride

**Hin** - a Hebrew liquid measure of about 6 litres

**Hind** - doe, deer

**Hinder** - part, sea, end - the rear

**Hireling** - hired labourer

**Hiss** - to whistle, to pipe

**Hither** - here, to this place, in this same spot

**Hitherto** - until now, before; onward; not yet

**Hoar; hoary** - white, gray, old age

**Hoised** - to lift up, to raise up

**Hold to** - to hold firmly, cleave to

**Holden** - done, made, observed; to hold, to support

**Holpen** - (Ps 83:8) to help militarily; to help

**Homer** - a dry measure, originally a donkey’s load, some estimate it to be about 230 litres

**Honest** - good, excellent in its nature and characteristics, praiseworthy, honourable

**Hook** - (Job 41:2 only) a plant growing in marshy ground or by watercourses, and used for chair-bottoms, baskets, mats, ropes, etc.

**Horn** - bonelike substance growing from the head of an animal; horns were sometimes use for vessels; an emblem of power or strength

**Hosanna** - oh save!, an exclamation of adoration *(strong’s dictionary)*

**Hosen** - a garment, no specifics known
Hough - cut the hamstring of an animal
Hungered - to be hungry
**Husbandman (husbandmen)** - plowman, husbandman, farmer; working the land, yet not owning any of it; tiller of the soil, a vine dresser
Hyssop - a bitter herb
Ignominy - shame, disgrace, dishonour
**Imagery** - image, idol, figure, picture, imagination.
**Immortal** - not able to corrupt or decay
**Immutable** - unchangeable
Impenitent - admitting no change of mind, unrepented
Impervious - haughty, arrogant, domineering
**Implacable** - “one who cannot be persuaded to enter into a covenant” (Vine’s Dictionary)
Implead - accuse, bring a charge against
Importunity - lack of feeling of shame, shamelessness
Impotent - weak, feeble, disabled
Impudent - strong, stout, to prevail, mighty, hard, cruel, severe
Impute - to charge, reckon, regard, think
In any wise - (see original words in a lexicon as there are many with varied meanings)
Inclose - enclose, surround; to shut up on all sides
Incontinent (incontinency) - without self-control
Indignation - anger, wrath
Inditing - to keep moving, stir
Infamy - defaming, evil report, slander
Infidel - unbeliever
Infolding - to take hold of oneself, to flash about
Iniquity - sin, guilt, unrighteous, transgression, wickedness
Inkhorn - inkwell, pot of ink
Inordinate - without restraint
Inquisition - to seek, to search, to investigate
Instant - urgent, pressing, to press upon
Instantly - with haste, earnestly
**Intercession** - entreaty, to intercede for one, a prayer for someone else
**Issue of blood** - a flow of blood
Jangling - vain talking, empty talk
Jeoparded - to reproach, despise, endangered
Jephthae - Jephthah
Jeremy (Jeremias) - Jeremiah
Jesus - (Ac 7:45, He 4:8) Joshua
Jewry - judaea, in a narrower sense, the southern portion of Palestine lying on this side of the Jordan and the dead sea, to distinguish it from Samaria, Galilee, Persea, and Idumaea
Jonas - Jonah
Jot - the smallest Hebrew letter
Jubile - (Le 25:9) alarm; “the name of the great semi-centennial festival of the Hebrews. It lasted for a year. During this year the land was to be fallow, and the Israelites were only permitted to gather the spontaneous produce of the fields (Le 25:11,12). All landed property during that year reverted to its original owner (Le 25:13-34, 27:16-24) and all who were slaves were set free (Le 25:39-54) and all debts were remitted.” (Easton’s Revised Bible Dictionary)
**Justification** - the act of God declaring men free from guilt and acceptable to him
Kerchief - long veil, a cloth that covered the head
Kin (kindred, kinsman) - a blood relative; (Nu 5:8 and book of ruth) a kinsman-redeemer, a brother or near relative that was allowed to marry a widow and buy her land to carry on the name of the dead.
Kine - a cow or heifer (young female cow)
Knop - knob, flower bud
Lade (laded, laden, ladeth) - to load
Lamentation - crying, wailing, mourning
Lamented - to mourn, to lament, of singers of dirges, to wail
Languish (ing, eth, ed) - to be weak, to droop, to be exhausted; (Ps 41:3) to be ill
Lascivious - uncontrolled lust
Latchet - the strap or tie that fastened on a shoe or sandal.
Laud - to approve or to praise
Laughed him to scorn - to laugh at in contempt; to turn to ridicule or make sport of; to mock; to treat with scorn by laughter. (Webster)
Laver - a wash basin, a pot or a pan
Lawyer - in the NT an interpreter and teacher of the Mosaic law
Layeth at - to reach at
Leasing - lying, falsehood, deceit
Leathern - made from leather or hide
Leaven - yeast, something that when added to another substance causes it to swell or grow
Lees - dregs, sediment in a bottle
Left (doing something) - (Lu 5:4) to cease or stop, (not left hand, not to leave behind)
Legion - a legion, a body of soldiers whose number differed at different times, and in the time of Augustus seems to have consisted of 6826 men (Online Bible Lexicon)
Let (letteth) - to hold back, detain, restrain
Leviathan - sea monster, dragon, large aquatic animal, perhaps the extinct dinosaur, plesiosaurus, exact meaning unknown
Lewd - wicked, evil
Libertines - freed slaves
Lien - to lie down with
Lieutenants - a governor of a Persian province
Lign-aloes - aloes wood, a fragrant tree
Ligure - a precious stone, possibly jacinth
Liking - (good liking) to be healthy, (worse liking) to fret, be sad, be angry
Lintel - the head-piece of a door-frame (Webster)
Listed (listeth) - to desire, to love, to take delight in; to choose
Litters - a carrying vehicle, a covered wagon
Lively - vigorous; to be alive
Loathsome - (Nu 11:20) nauseating; (Job 7:5) to flow, run; (Ps 38:7) burning; (Pr 13:5) to stink, smell bad
Loft - a roof room, roof chamber
Log - a liquid measure equal to about one half litre
Loins - the hip, thigh, flank; the body area of procreation
Look to - to look at, to regard
Lop - to cut off
Lot, a - a portion of something
Lots - an object used in casting or drawing lots, which was either a pebble, or a potsherd, or a bit of wood. The lots of several persons concerned, inscribed with their names, were thrown together into a vase, which was then shaken, and he whose lot fell out first upon the ground was the one chosen.
Loweth (lowing) - the moo of cows
Lowring - sad, sorrowful; cloudy skies
Lucre - profit, gain; greedy for money;
Lusty - fat, rich, robust, stout
Made as though - to pretend
Magnificical - great, magnificent
Maimed - disabled
Malefactors - a wrong-doer, i.e. criminal
Mallows - a plant that grows in salt marshes
Mammon - materialism, riches, money personified
Mandrakes - an unknown fruit
Manifest - to make know or visible
Manifold - many or varied
Manner - (several original words used in many ways) way, path, way of living; speech, words, occupation; a judgment; kinds, types, sort
Mansions - dwelling places, residences
Mantle - rug, blanket; a robe; a large over-garment
Maranatha - the lord is coming
Marishes - marshes, swamps, wetlands
Marrow - fat, choicest, best part
Mart - a place to gain from merchandise
Maschil - word occurring in the headings of several of the psalms, signifies instruction
Mastery, masteries - (OT) victory; (NT) a contest, to fight
Matrix - womb
Matter - (Jas 3:5) a forest, a woodland
Mattock - (1Sa 13:20) a plowshare; (Isa 7:25) a hoe
Maul - a scattering club
Maw - stomach
Mazzaroth - some noted constellation
Mean men - obscure, insignificant, low
Meat - food of any kind, sometimes the flesh of an animal
Meek - poor, humble, mild, gentle
Meet - (not the word “to meet” something), right; fitting, useful, proper
Menstealers - a slave-dealer, kidnapper
Mess - portion
Messiah, messias - the anointed one, Christ in the NT
Mete - to measure, to measure out
Meteyard - a measurement, act of measuring
Milch - giving milk to its young
Mincing - to skip, trip, take little steps
Minish (ed) - diminished
Ministration - service
Mire - mud, clay
Mirth - joy, gladness, rejoicing
Mite - small brass coin, about 1/5 cent
Mitre - turban, also called a diadem
Mollified - to be soften
Morrow - tomorrow, the next day
Mote - a dry stalk or twig, chaff
Motions - afflictions, passions, misfortunes
Mount - (usually a hill or mountain); a military mound, bank of earth, a rampart
Mufflers - veils
Munition - fortress, stronghold, hunting implement
Murrain - cattle disease
Mustered (mustereth) - to go forth, wage war, fight; to cause to go forth
Napkin - handkerchief
Naught, naughty, naughtiness - worthless, bad, evil
Naves - hubs of a wheel or the rims
Nay - no
Necromancer - one who seeks to talk to the dead
Neesings - sneezing
Nephew - (OT) son, grandson, child; offspring; (NT) a descendant, especially a grandchild
Nether - lower, lower parts; (nethermost) lowest
Nigh - near
Nineve - Nineveh
Nitre - carbonate of soda
Noe - Noah
Noised abroad - talked about
Noisome - destructive, ruinous, bad, unpleasant, malignant; of a bad nature
Nought - for nothing, without cause; to frustrate, make ineffectual
Nought, set at - to treat as a zero, to make of no account, despise utterly
Obeisance - to bow down before
Obstinate - strong, stubborn
Occupy - to exchange, trade, do business
Occurrent - occurrence, happening, chance
Odious - (1Ch 19:6) to stink; (Pr 30:23) hateful
Offend - to deal corruptly, deceitfully; cause to stumble or fall
Offscouring - dirt rubbed off, scrapings
Oft - often
Omer - a dry measure about 2 litres
Omnipotent - all powerful
Onycha - supposed to be the odoriferous shell of the onyxfish (Webster)
Oracle - speech, word
Osee - Hosea
Ossifrage - bird of prey, perhaps bearded vulture
Ouches - settings
Ought against - something against
Outgoings - border, a going out, extremity, end
Outlandish - foreign, alien, unknown
Outwent - to go before, precede
Overcharged - to weigh down
Overlive - outlive, to live longer than
Paddle - a stake or pin, used like a small shovel
Painful, painfulness - labourious, troublesome, difficult
Palmerworm - locust
Palsy - paralysis
Pangs - to have great pain or suffering; torment
Paper reeds - (Hebrew) bare places
Paper - writing material
Paps - breasts of a woman
Paramours - an adulterous lover
Parbar - a structure or building attached to the west side of Solomon’s temple
Parcel - portion
Parlour - room on the roof; (1Sa 9:22) a room
Passage, the - a ford, a pass
Passion - Christ’s suffering on the cross
Pastors - (OT) shepherds, herdsmen, those who tend flocks
Pate - head, crown of head, top of head
Pavilion - canopy, royal pavilion; thicket, booth
Peculiar - a possession, one’s own property
Peeled - scoured, polished, smooth
Peep - to chirp, chatter, whisper
Penny, pence - a roman silver coin in NT time. A day’s wage.
Pentecost - fiftieth day, seventh week after Passover
Penury - extreme poverty
Peradventure - perhaps, by chance, if
Perdition - destruction
Perfect - mature, complete
Perplexity - confusion, puzzled, in doubt
Phylacteries - short portions of the law written on strips of parchment, which were placed in a case made of calf skin, and worn upon the forehead and the left arm (Concise Bible Dictionary)
Pictures - an image, idol, carved picture
Piety - to be reverent, worshipful
Pilled - peeled bark
Pinnacle - a wing, extremity (top corner), part of a building elevated above the main building.
Piped - to play on the flute
Pitch - (verb) to cover, to encamp, (noun) asphalt, pitch
Plaiting - an interweaving, braiding, a knot
Plat - portion of ground
Platted - braid, weave together
Platter - dish, plate, side dish, dish of choice food
Play - to laugh, mock, play; to make music; to act like something
Pleiades - a constellation of seven stars
Polled - to shave off
Polls - skulls, heads
Pommels - bowl-shaped portion at the top of a pillar
Port - a gate
Porter - gatekeeper, doorkeeper
Possess - (Lu 18:12, 21:19, 1Th 4:4) to gain, to acquire, to get, obtain, purchase (other verses use the normal sense of the word.)
Post (a person) - a swift runner
Potentate - royal minister of great authority
Potsherd - clay pottery, often a broken piece
Pottage - boiled food, soup, pottage
Pound - in the ot money weighing about 570g; in the NT it is money or a weight of about 340g
Pourtray - to engrave
Prating - the Hebrew means lip, language, speech; implies talkative
Prayed him - asked, requested, begged
Presbytery - body of elders
Presently - at this time, immediately
Press - (verb) to squeeze, (noun)
Press, the - a crowd
Pressfat - a wine vat or tank to collect the juice
Prevent - to go before, to come before
Prey - booty, spoil, plunder, things taken in battle
Pricks - (OT) thorn; (NT) a sharp stick for urging an animal to go
Printed - to be inscribed
Prised - appraised, valued
Privily - deceitfully, secretly, obscurely, hidden
Privy - (privy member) male organ; (privy chamber) an enclosed room; (is privy, being privy) to know something
Procured - to make, to produce, “A generic verb with a wide application meaning to do something.” (Ancient Hebrew Lexicon of the Bible)
Profane - polluted, defiled; unholy or common
Profound - deeply involved
Progenitors - those who conceived me
Prognosticators - one who makes known
Proper good - possession, valued property (1Ch 29:3)
Proper - personal possession; (He 11:23) of polished manners
Propitiation - that which appeasing the anger of God
Proselyte - one who has come over from a gentile religion to Judaism
Prospect - face
Prove - test, try, to examine to see if genuine
Provender - food for animals
Provide - to supply; (Ro 12:17, 1Ti 5:8) to take thought for, care for a thing
Providence - to make provision for a thing, forthought
Psaltery - stringed instrument
Publican - tax collector for Rome
Pulse - vegetables
Purchase - to buy or obtain; (Ge 49:32) livestock; (Le 25:33) to redeem
Purloining - pilfering, to steal, embezzle
Purtenance - inward parts
Put to - add to, increase, send; to kill, to make silent, worse, ashamed, confused, etc.
Pygarg - unknown animal, perhaps a mountain goat, antelope, or gazelle
Quaternions - a guard consisting of four soldiers
Quick - living
Quickened - to cause to live
Quit - unpunished; behave like
Rabbi - master, honourable teacher
Rabboni - master, chief, prince
Raca - a senseless, empty headed man
Railer - one who rails
Railing - slander
Raiment - clothing, garments, outer garment, i.e. the cloak or mantle and the tunic
Rampart - fortress, wall
Ranges - (Le 11:35) cooking furnaces; (1Ki 11) rows or ranks of soldiers; (2Ch 23:14) houses
Ranging - to run about
Rank (s) - (1Ki 7:4-5) strokes; (Joe 2:7) paths; (Mr 6:40) rows
Rase - to make bare or empty
Ravening - to tear in pieces; to plunder
Ravin - to be torn in pieces
Ravished - to stagger, to enjoy one sexually, to lay with sexually
Receipt of custom - toll house or tax office
Recompense - compensate, give back
Redound - to abound
Rehearse - to tell again
Reins - kidney, seat of emotion or affection
Remission - to forgive, to release from bondage
Remit - to let go, to send away
Rend - tear, tear in pieces
Renown - name, reputation, fame
Rent - to tear, to break, to rend
Rentest - to tear, but in (Jer 4:30) to make wide the eye opening with paint.
Repent - (OT) to be sorry; (NT) to change one’s mind
Reprobate - (OT) to reject, to despise; (NT) not standing the test, not approved
Reproof - rebuke; (NT) evidence, proof, conviction
Require - to seek or ask
Requite - repay, restore
Rereward - towards the rear; rear guard
Revellings - carousal, late night wild parties
Reverence - to fear, revere, be afraid; to bow down; a sense of shame or honour, modesty, bashfulness
Re vile - to make light of, belittle, reproach
Ribband - twine, cord, thread
Rid - to take away
Rie - rye, spelt, a grain
Rifled - spoiled, plundered, valuables taken
Ringstraked - striped
Riot - an abandoned dissolute life; (2Pe 2:13) luxurious living
Riotous - worthless, desolate
Road - invade, plunder, raid
Room - normal definition except in (Ac 24:27) meaning to succeed, a successor
Rude - unlearned, illiterate
Rue - a garden herb
Rush - a plant growing in marshy ground or by watercourses, and used for chair-bottoms, baskets, mats, ropes, etc.
Sabbath - a day of rest, usually Saturday but not always
Sackbut - a triangular musical instrument with four strings, similar to a lyre
Sackcloth - a course cloth used for making bags, course cloth worn while mourning
Sacrilege - to rob a temple
Saint - a holy man, a true Christian
Salutation - greeting
Sanctification (sanctify) - to make holy
Sara - Sarah
Sardine - a red gem stone
Sardius - a precious stone of a blood-red colour.
Sat at meat - to recline at a table, to eat together, to dine
Satiate - saturated, have or drink one’s fill
Satyr - a male goat, buck
Save that, save a - if not, except, but (not the verb meaning to rescue or deliver)
Savour - a smell either fragrant or foul; (Mt 5:13, Lu 14:34) taste
Scabbard - sheath for a sword
Scall - scab
Scant - lean, less than full
Scapegoat - refers to the goat used for sacrifice for the sins of the people
Scorn, laughed him to - to laugh at in contempt; to turn to ridicule or make sport of; to mock; to treat with scorn by laughter. (Webster)
Scourge - to whip
Scrip - a wallet, traveller’s bag
Sea molten - a large water basin in the temple court
Seared - scorched; cauterized (Webster)
Seatward - part of the phrase mercy seat
Sect - a choosing, a group following their own teachings
Secure, securely - safe, to feel safe, free from worry
Sedition - insurrection, strife, a rising against civil or political authority
See to - to see or to look at
Seeketh - is seeking
Seethe - to boil, cook, bake, roast, ripen
Selvedge - end
Sepulchre - a tomb, a grave
Serjeants - one who carried a rod and beat condemned criminals
Servile - labour, service
Servitor - a minister, servant
Set forward - to depart, start a trip; to oversee; to gain
Set on - to place on; (Ac 18:10) to attack
Set to his seal - to confirm, authenticate, to seal
Settle (a settle, the settle) - an enclosure, ledge, border
Sevenfold - multiplied by seven
Severally - pertaining to one’s self, individually
Shambles - market place
Shamefacedness - a sense of shame, modesty, bashfulness
Sheaf - bundle of grain stalks
Sheath - a case to cover the blade of a sword
Sheepcote - paddock, pasture, abode of flocks
Shekel - a weight and unit of money, about 12g
Sherd - pottery, often a broken piece
Sheriffs - lawyer, judicial, magistrate
Shew - show
Shipping - to travel by boat or ship
Shittim, shittah - acacia tree or acacia wood
Shivers - to break in pieces
Shod - to bind under one’s feet, i.e. put on shoes or sandals
Shroud - wooded area, forest
Signet - a seal, a seal ring
Silly - open-minded, simple, naive
Silvanus - another name for Silas
Silverlings - Silver Money
Similitude - image, likeness, form, pattern
Simple - foolish, naive; (Ro 16:18) without fraud, harmless; (Ro 16:19) innocent, unmixed
Sincere - pure, unmixed
Single - simple, whole, good, fulfilling its office
Sith - since
Sixscore - 120
Skill - to know how, skilled
Slay - kill
Sleight - dice playing, implies deception
Slime - pitch, asphalt, bitumen
Sling - an instrument for throwing stones or other missiles; the act or motion of hurling as with a sling; to throw. (Webster)
Slips - branch, twig, shoot
Slow bellies - lazy gluttons
Sluices - wages
Smart - to be destroyed
Smite - hit, beat, slay, kill
Smote - past tense of smite
Snare - a trap
Snuffdishes - fire-holder firepan, tray, censer
Snuffeth - to gasp, pant, pant after, long for, breathe heavily
Sobriety - soundness of mind, self-control
Sod (sodden) - boiled
Sodering - joining, soldering, riveting
Sojourn - to abide, dwell, remain, continue; in the NT, a stranger, a foreigner, one who lives in a place without the right of citizenship
Solace - to delight oneself
Sometime(s) - once, formerly, at one time
Soothsayer - A foreteller of the future by astrology. (Word Dictionary for Archaic Words)
Sop - a crumb, a morsel, a mouthful, a bit
Sort - manner; word, abundance, (many meanings, check original word dictionary for exact word)
Sottish - foolish, silly
Spake - to speak
Span - the distance from the extremity of the thumb to that of the little finger, when stretched apart; some nine inches. (American Tract Society Bible Dictionary)
Spindle - shank of a distaff, see distaff
Spite - anger, provocation, grief
Spittle - spit, saliva
Spoil - booty, prey, goods taken by a victor
Spring, day began to - to come up, dawn
Spue - to vomit out
Stablisheth - to make firm, establish
Stacte - an aromatic gum resin of a shrub
Stanched - to stop, to stand still
Standard - flag, banner
Stature - measure, size
Staves - a bar for carrying; a club or stick; a walking stick
Stay - remain, relax, support; (many meanings, check original word dictionary for exact word)
Stayed him - to hold back, detain, restrain
Stead - in stead of, place, for the sake of
Stedfast - firm, trustworthy, immovable
Steel - copper, bronze
Steward - (Ge 15:2) heir; servant; (NT) manager of a household
Stirs - noise, shouting
Stomacher - rich or expensive robe
Stout (stoutness, stouthearted) - mighty, valiant, great, strong
Straightway - now, right away, immediately
Strait (straitened) - narrow spot, tight, small; distress, restricted
Straiten - to oppress
Straitly - (Ge 43:7) enquiring; (Ex 13:19, 1Sa 14:28) with an oath; (Jos 6:1) to close; (NT) with a command, strongly; with a threat
Straitness - distress
Strake sail - to let down the sail of a ship
Strakes - a peeled spot or a stripe
Strawed - spread or scatter; to winnow grain
Strawed - to spread, to scatter
Stricken in age - to enter the aged years
Strike hands - to clap or clasp hands
Striker - quarrelsome person
Strowed - to scatter, sprinkle, toss
Suborned - to instruct privately, to induce to give false testimony
Subscribe - to write down
Subtil, subtilty - shrewd, crafty, subtle
Succour - help
Suffer - to hold up; to allow, permit, let
Suffered - (when not used to mean feel pain) to allow, permit
Sumptuously - brilliantly
Sunday - in many portions, in many ways
Sup - to eat the main meal, usually evening meal
Superfluity - an abundance
Superfluous - to extend, beyond necessary
Superscription - inscription, title
Supplant - to take by the heel, to trip up
Supple - to cleanse or wash
Suppliants - worshippers
Supplication - to beg, to seek favour, to pray for
Surety - to become security for a loan
Surfeiting - a head ache from drunkenness
Surmisings - suspicions
Swaddling clothes - a strip of cloth used to wrap an infant
Swine - pig
Sycamine - tree, having the form and foliage of the mulberry, but fruit resembling the fig
Tabering - sound the timbrel, beat, play upon
Tabernacle - dwelling place, tent; sacred tent of the Jehovah
Table - board, slab, tablet, plank; (not the flat surface with legs often used for placing meals on)
Tablets - (Ex 35:22, Nu 31:50) golden ornament; (Isa 3:20) probably perfume boxes
Tabret - timbrel, tambourine
Taches - hooks
Taken with - possessing, held with
Tale - tally, number
Talent - (OT) a round weight of gold, silver, bronze, iron, weights varied; (NT) a weight of money about 35 kg.
Tapestry - a spread, covering, or coverlet
Tares - a weed that looked like wheat
Target - shield, large shield
Taunt - sharp word, sharp (cutting) word
Taxation - estimation, valuation
Taxing - an enrolment or registration in the public records of persons together with their income and property, as the basis of a census or valuation,
Teachest - (teacheth) to teach, to learn
Teats - breasts, nipples
Teil tree - oak tree or elm tree
Tell - (Ge 15:5, Ps 22:17, 48:12) count, number
Temperance (temperate) - self-controlled
Tempered - mixed together
Tempest - windy storm
Tempt - try, test, prove; (in some verses) to lure into sin (check original language)
Tenons - literally hands, a peg that sticks out
Teraphim - a family idol or image
Tetrarch - a governor of a region
Thee - singular of you, the objective case of thou
Thee-ward - toward thee, toward you singular
Thence - there
Thine - yours singular
Thitherward - there
Thou - you, second person singular
Thought, take no - don’t be anxious or worried
Threescore - sixty
Thrice - three times
Thronged - to choke, to press round or throng one so as almost to suffocate him.
Thus - in this way
Thy - your singular
Thyine - the citrus, an odoriferous North African tree used as incense,
Tillage - (1Ch 27:26, Ne 10:37) labour, service; (Pr 13:23) tillable or untilled or fallow ground
Tillage - work, service, tilled ground
Timotheus - Timothy
Tire - head-dress
Tirshatha - a title used by the Persian governor in Judea
Tithe - ten percent of one’s gross income
Tittle - little lines or small projection that made Hebrew letters differ to charm
Toiled - to labour or work hard
Told - counted, numbered, reckoned (1Ki 8:5, 2Ki 12:10, 2Ch 5:6)
Tophet (Topheth) - place of fire, place SE of Jerusalem, so named because of the drums used to cover the cries of the children who were sacrificed in the fires to the idol Moloch.
Tormentors - an inquisitor, torturer
Tow - strand of flax
Traffick - to travel about in, to trade
Transgression - rebellion, an unfaithful or treacherous act, to violate God’s law
Translate (ed) - to transpose, to transfer, to change, to go or pass over
Travail - to give birth; hardship distress, weariness; labour
Traversing - to twist
Traversing - twist, entangle
Treachery, treacherous (ly) - to trick, cheat, or deceive
Trench - a row of sharp stakes between which earth, stones, trees, and timbers are heaped and packed together. This forms a type of fortification around a city in time of battle.
Trespass - sin, rebellion, offence, wrongdoing, to miss the mark
Trimmedest - to decorate, to make beautiful
Trimmedest - to be glad or joyful
Trodden (trode) - to trample, to walk on
Trow - think, suppose, seem
Trump - trumpet
Turtles, turtledoves - doves
Tutors - a steward, manager, guardian
Twain - two
Unawares - to deceive the heart; (kill unawares) unintentionally;
unexpectedly, suddenly

**Uncomely** - (1Co 7:36) not pleasing; (1Co 12:23) deformed, indecent

**Unction** - anything smeared on, ointment, anoint

**Undergirding** - to bind a ship together laterally: i.e. with girths or cables, to enable it to survive the force of waves and tempest

**Undertake** - to give in pledge, become security for a loan

**Unicorn** - possibly a wild bull, exact meaning unknown

**Unlade** - to lay down a load

**Unperfect** - embryo, fetus

**Unshod** - barefoot

**Untoward** - crooked, perverse

**Upbraid (ed) (eth)** - reproach, revile

**Us-ward** - us

**Usurp authority** - to act on one’s own authority, to exercise dominion over another

**Usury** - interest on something loaned

**Utmost** - extremity, outskirts; to cut off (check original language)

**Utter court** - outer, eternal, outward court

**Uttermost** - extreme, end, border; (Ac 24:22) to know exactly; (1Th 2:16) end; (He 7:25) completely, perfectly

**Vagabond** - to waver, to wander

**Vail, Veil** - shawl, wrapper, curtain, covering

**Vain** - empty

**Vale** - valley

**Valiant** - mighty, strong

**Vanities, lying** - empty breaths; perhaps worthless idols

**Variance** - (Mt 10:35) cut in two pieces, sever; (Ga 5:20) contention, strife

**Vaunt** - to glorify self, to boast

**Vehemently** - (several meanings check original word for exact) hot, sultry; exceeding strong; to break against; terribly; forcibly

**Veil, Vail** - shawl, wrapper, curtain, covering

**Venture, at a** - without aiming

**Verily** - truly, certainly, surely, indeed

**Vermilion** - a brilliant red colour

**Vestments** - garments, clothing

**Vestry (vesture)** - wardrobe, wearing apparel, clothing

**Vex** - to oppress, suppress, treat violently, maltreat

**Vexation** - a longing, striving; tumult, confusion (many words, check original)

**Vial** - (OT) flask; (NT) a broad shallow bowl

**Vic-uals** - food, nourishment

**Vigilant** - (1Ti 3:2) sober, temperate; (1Pe 5:8) to watch carefully

**Vile (vilest)** - to disgrace, dishonour, be lightly esteemed; despised; unclean; worthless; offensive; low estate (many words, check original)

**Viol** - harp, musical instrument

**Viper** - a snake

**Virtue (virtuous)** - strength, power, ability

**Visage** - appearance, one’s face

**Visitation** - investigation, inspection

**Vocation** - one’s calling or invitation

**Volume** - roll or scroll

**Wag** - to shake

**Wallow** - to roll, (Jer 48:26) to splash

**Wanting** - lacking, left behind

**Wanton** - (Isa 3:16) to look at with a luring look; (Jas 5:5) to live luxuriously, to live in pleasure; (1Ti 5:11) *waxed wanton* - to feel the impulses of sexual desire

**Wantonness** - unbridled lust

**Ward** - prison, guard-house

**Ware (s)** - merchandise, value, price

**Ware** - to put on, to be clothed

**Watch (es)** - The Jews reckoned three military watches: the "first" or beginning of the watches, (La 2:19) from sunset to ten o’clock; the second or "middle watch" was from ten until two o’clock; (Jud 7:19) the third, "the morning watch," from two to sunrise.
(Ex 14:24, 1Sa 11:11) Afterward under the Romans they had four watches: (Mt 14:25, Lu 12:38), "even, midnight, cockcrowing, and morning:" (Mr 13:35) ending respectively at 9 p.m., midnight, 3 a.m., and 6 a.m. (Fasset's Bible Dictionary)

**Watchings** - to be sleepless, watching

**Waterspouts** - pipe, spout, conduit

**Wax** (waxed) - to increase in size, numbers, strength, prosperity, or intensity (Merriam-Webster's Collegiate Dictionary); to grow bigger; to pass from one stage to another

**Way side** - road or path

**Wayfaring** - to wander, journey

**Wayfaring** - travelling, on a journey

**Waymarks** - signpost, monument, market

**Wen** - a running sore

**Wench** - maid-servant, slaver girl

**Wert** - were, was

**Whelp** - cub, young

**When as** - for

**Whence** - where

**Wherefore** - why? for what reason?

**Whereinsoever** - in whatever

**Whereon** - on or upon

**Wherewith** - with which

**Whet** - to sharpen

**Whether** - which

**Whilst** - while, when

**Whit, every whit** - all, completely; (not a whit) nothing

**Whither** - to what place

**Whore** - to be or act like a prostitute

**Whoremonger** - a male prostitute

**Wiles** - cunning, craftiness, deceit

**Will** (my will, and similar) - choice, desire, pleasure

**Wilt** - will

**Wimples** - a cloak, veil, shawl

**Winebibber** - one given to wine, a drinker

**Winefat** - (Is 63:2) wine press; (Mr 12:1) a vessel placed under a press to receive the juice

**Winked at** - to overlook, take no notice of

**Winnoweth** (ed) - to scatter, fan, or cast grain in the air to separate the chaff from the grain

**Wist** - to know or perceive

**Withal** - the same, at the same time, together with

**Without** - in some context it means outside

**Withs** - cords, slender twigs twisted into a rope (Concise Bible Dictionary)

**Witty** - skilful, wise

**Woe worth** - alas!, expression of grief

**Wont** - to have a habit

**Wormwood** - bitterness

**Wormwood** - bitterness; an intensely bitter and poisonous plant (American Tract Society Dictionary)

**Worship, have** - (Lu 14:10) to be praised or honoured

**Wot, wotteth** - to know, to perceive

**Would (to) God** - if only!, oh that!; would indeed, wish

**Wreatheen** - cord, rope, cordage, foliage, interwoven foliage; lattice

**Wrest** - to stretch, to bend, to pervert

**Wringed** - to drain, to squeeze out

**Wroth** - be angry

**Ye** - you plural

**Yea** - yes

**Yesternight** - last night, yesterday

**Yoke-fellow** - comrade, colleague, partner

**Yoke** - the beam to which two animals are fastened for any purpose of labour (Concise Bible Dictionary)

**Yonder** - out there, there, in that place

**You-ward** - you plural